



WCR VOL 2

EAST KINGFISH-1

W 891

ESSO EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION AUSTRALIA INC.

PERMULEUM DIVISION

WELL COMPLETION REPORT

EAST KINGFISH-1

24 SEP 1986 VOLUME 2

GIPPSLAND BASIN, VICTORIA

ESSO AUSTRALIA LIMITED

Compiled by: G.A. Nash June, 1986

EAST KINGFISH-1

WELL COMPLETION REPORT

VOLUME II

(Interpretative Data)

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GEOLOGICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL ANALYSIS

INTRODUCTION

East Kingfish-1 was located in Vic/L7, approximately 2.5km east-northeast of the Kingfish 'B' Platform and was spudded on November 30, 1984.

The primary purpose of this well was to test the then current reservoir simulation and geological models for the East Kingfish area. In short, a significant volume of undrained oil was expected downdip of the producing 'B' platform wells. It was postulated that drainage of the eastern flank could have been inhibited by the presence of low permeability zones which subcropped against the top of Coarse Clastics and dipped away from the producing wells.

Previous Drilling History

The Kingfish field was discovered in May 1967 by the wildcat well Kingfish-1. Two further wells were drilled on the structure in 1968 before Kingfish was declared commercial. Subsequently, two 21 conductor development platforms, Kingfish A and Kingfish B, were emplaced to develop the oil reserves. The first production began in April 1971 with the last production well being drilled in October 1971.

Following this development phase of drilling, four exploration outpost wells were drilled; Kingfish-4 in 1973, Kingfish-5 in 1974, Kingfish-6 in 1975 and Kingfish-7 in 1977.

In mid 1982 the West Kingfish platform was installed from which 19 development wells were drilled up to May 1984.

The Kingfish structure is located 77 km offshore in 79m of water within Vic/L7 and Vic/L8 licence blocks. It has a maximum gross oil column of 83 metres with a common field oil-water contact of 2306m subsea. The main reservoir is Early Eocene in age (Lower M. diversus).

Structure

The Kingfish structure is a large, unfaulted palaeotopographic high. The structure at the top of the M-1 reservoir approximately reflects the internal structural configuration. This suggests that the Top of Coarse Clastics surface had a subdued topographic expression at the time of its erosion.

East Kingfish-l penetrated the Top of Coarse Clastics Unconformity 18.0m TVD (true vertical depth) low to prediction. Post drill mapping of the area has resulted in a reduction in area of the prominent pre-drill north-east trending nose upon which East Kingfish-l was located.

The Kingfish structure could be described as a doubly plunging truncated anticline or elongate dome. The hingeline of this forced anticline is oriented east-west. At the Top of Coarse Clastics the flanks of the structure dip at 1° to 1.5° (southern flank) to 2° to 4° (northern flank). The east and west noses of the structure plunge at 1° to 1.5° and 2° respectively.

In the central and western areas, the internal beds dip at a greater angle to the west than the Top of Coarse Clastics Unconformity so that progressively younger beds subcrop at the unconformity surface in a westerly direction. To the east, the internal structure flattens then dips to the southeast.

<u>Structural History</u>: The Kingfish Structure at the Top of Coarse Clastics is unfaulted. Down to basement normal faulting dies out by the Early to Middle Paleocene level. This faulting is the result of pervasive extension via crustal thinning and subsidence related to the Tasman Rift (rift graben) development.

Closure at the Top of Coarse Clastics is provided by erosion and by compressive folding during the Eocene to Mid Miocene. This folding was probably progressive through time and not a single event. Because of this, the Lakes Entrance Formation which forms the seal for the structure generally does not markedly onlap the Top of Coarse Clastics/Top of Latrobe and is itself folded in part reflecting the Top of Latrobe configuration. This folding decrases rapidly at shallower depths however, and has no obvious expression within the Upper Miocene section.

STRATIGRAPHY

Introduction

The stratigraphic system proposed by previous authors for the Kingfish Field has been modified herein. Three unit designations have been abandoned, namely, the M-1.6.0, M-1.6.1 and M-1.7T.

In summary:

- (a) the M-1.6.0 and M-1.6.1 units become part of the M-1.5/1.6 unit.
- (b) the M-1.7T unit becomes part of the M-1.7 unit,
- (c) the M-1.5/1.6 and M-1.7 units are kept as separate units in the East Kingfish area replacing the composite M-1.5/1.7 unit,
- (d) no intra-Latrobe Marker is picked.

East Kingfish-1 STRATIGRAPHIC TABLE

AGE (M.A.)	ЕРОСН	SERIES		RMATION ORIZON	PALYNOLOGICAL ZONATION SPORE-POLLEN	PLANKTONIC FORAMINIFERAL ZONATION	DRILL * DEPTH (metres)	SUBSEA* DEPTH (metres)	THICKNESS (metres)
AG	SE	A F	70	0R			98	-77	
	PLEI					AI/A2			
	PLI	0.				EA	,		
5 -						A4			
		ш		Gippsland		BI			
10 -		LATE	GROUP	Limestone		B2			1945
			3RO			С			1343
	MIOCENE	Q			T.bellus	DI/D2			
15 -	SC	2	RA	7.bellus D1/D2 E/F 2043 -				2022	
	X		SP			G	— 2043 —	2022 -	
20 –		EARLY	SEA	l abaa					
		EAI		Lakes Entrance		HI			
		•		Formation		HZ			261
25 -		4.1			P. tuberculatus	•• • ••			
	NE	LATE			, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	** I **			
30 -	CE	-		ردرد			2394~	-2283	7777
	IGOCENE	RLY				JI			
35 -	ᅵᅵᅵ	EAR			·	J2			
					Upper N.asperus	<u>K</u>			
		LATE	۲~	"Gurnard Fm."	Mid N.asperus		LESS TH	N I MET	RE THICK
40 -		7			me weeperes		777	777	777
45 -		4.3	GROUP						
	EOCENE	MIDDLE	SK C		Lower N.asperus				
	၁၀	3	_		Zowar mooper co				
50 -	ũ		OBE						
			LATR						
55 -		₹	1		P.gaperopolus Upper M.diversus	1		V//	
		EARLY		fully	Mid M. diversus Lower M. diversus	1	2304-	-2283 -	Karhadan
	旦	ш		cogrse clastics	Upper L.balmei		— 242I.5 —	2400.5	117.5+
60 -	PALEOCENE	LATE				1			
	E0(1	•	Lower L.balmei		T.D.	T.D.	
65 -	1	EARLY],,,,	
			1			1	* DEPTHS	ERTICAL	
	LA				T./ongus		DEPTHS	1	
70 -	CR	ET.			T.////ei	1			
			<u> </u>]	<u></u>	<u> </u>

STRATIGRAPHIC SUMMARY

			DEPTHS		
		Predicted	Drill	led	Thickness
Age	Unit / Horizon	(m) KB	(m) KB	(m) SS	(m)
Recent to Early Miocene	Gippsland Limestone	98	98	77	1945
	Base of Miocene Channel	1786	1801	1778	-
Early Miocene to Late Oligocene	Lakes Entrance Formtion	1971	2043	2022	261
Early Eocene to	Latrobe Group (Top of Coarse Clastics Unconformity)	2286	2304	2283	117.5+
Early Eocene	M-1.5/1.6	2286	2304	2283	22.5+
	Current OWC	-	2318.5	2297.5	-
Early Eocene	M-1.6.2	-	2326.5	2305.5	10
	Original OWC	2327	2328	2307	-
Early Eocene/ Late Paleocene	M-1.7	-	2336.5	2315.5	85+
	TOTAL DEPTH	2421	2421.5	2400.5	-

East Kingfish-l contains a relatively continuous sequence of sediments from the Late Paleocene <u>Upper L. balmei</u> zone to the Early Eocene <u>Lower M. diversus zone</u>. Two major periods of non-deposition are recognized. The first is between the Top of Coarse Clastics Unconformity and an unnamed glauconitic sandstone (<u>Middle N. asperus</u>). This interval encompasses an age equivalent to the Gurnard Formation present in wells further east. However, due to its restricted development here (less than one metre thick), no attempt was made to distinguish a Gurnard Formation. A second hiatus is developed between the "Gurnard Formation" and the Lakes Entrance Formation. The base of the Lakes Entrance Formation is marked by a thin glauconitic sandstone unit of P. tuberculatus age.

The Top of Coarse Clastics was intersected approximately 18m low to prediction. The M-1.5/1.6 unit, the youngest Kingfish unit intersected has been truncated by a Middle to Early Eocene Unconformity. Generally, the M-1.5/1.6 is a high net to gross unit composed of fine to very coarse grained quartz arenites with rarer granule conglomerates and siltstone. It's reservoir properties are usually excellent. However, East Kingfish-1 penetrated a quite different stratigraphy. The M-1.5/1.6 unit in this well was exceptional in that it had a very low net to gross (0.67) relatively In addition, net sand averaged a porosity of 18%. This compares with field wide averages of 0.97% and 23% respectively. The majority of sediment within the M-1.5/1.6 unit in the Kingfish Field was deposited under marine conditions within the traction current reworked upper shoreface. The sediments in East Kingfish-1 however, were deposited below fair weather wave base in the lower shoreface, and are therefore much siltier and heavily bioturbated. These sediments do not readily correlate to any nearby Kingfish wells because:

- a) East Kingfish-l is slightly more down depositional dip than Kingfish-l and,
- b) the section in East Kingfish-l represents the distal "toe" of a progradational sand package over which another more proximal package prograded later in time. It is these younger sediments that can be seen in Kingfish-5 and Kingfish-6.

The lower boundary of this unit with the M-1.6.2 is gradational and conformable. The M-1.5/1.6 in East Kingfish-1 then is interpreted as a depositionally downdip lateral equivalent of upper shoreface sands further west.

The M-1.6.2 unit is typically a low net to gross unit composed of siltstone, fine grained sandstone and shale/claystone. In East Kingfish-1 the whole of the unit is net with an average porosity of 18.5%. This constrasts with the better quality sands of the M-1.7 unit below it. The contact between the M-1.6.2 and M-1.7 is sharp and represents a sequence boundary between the upper shoreface M-1.7 and lower shoreface M-1.6.2. Thin reltively clean sands within the M-1.6.2 in East Kingfish-1 are interpreted as sediment pulses from laterally equivalent upper shoreface deposits during times of high wave energy. These sands may have been deposited by currents generated by storm waves or been dumped into deeper water via mass gravity flows (e.g. turbidity currents).

Pressure data from the RFT survey run in East Kingfish-l suggests that the M-1.6.2 is not behaving as a permeability barrier and that there is only one hydraulic reservoir system. Thin clean sands within the unit probably communicate both vertically and laterally with better quality sands of the M-1.7 and M-1.5/1.6.

The M-1.7 unit is a high net to gross unit composed primarily of medium to coarse grained quartz arenites with some thin siltstone and shale horizons. It is a thick unit (85m+ in East Kingfish-1) with excellent porosity and permeability. The M-1.7 unit in the East Kingfish area comprises a series of stacked shoreface packages which prograded out over each other to the south east during <u>Upper L. balmei</u>, <u>Lower M. diversus</u> time. The lack of significant shales within the M-1.7 suggests that the water depth at the time of deposition was not great and that sediments were reworked by traction currents well above storm wave base.

Hydrocarbons

The combined effect of lower than expected reservoir interception, poor quality reservoir rock and raised oil water contact resulted in very little net oil sand being present within the East Kingfish-l section.

Upon the completion of drilling, the hole was logged and an RFT survey conducted. The RFT data suggested that the original OWC had moved upwards by approximately 10m to 2297.5m TVDSS. The original OWC was picked at 2307m TVDSS based on core shows very close to the accepted fieldwide contact of 2306m TVDSS. Log analysis could define no clear OWC but identified hydrocarbons down to 2311.5m TVDSS even though there were no core shows (resistivity anomaly, see Appendix 3).

A further anomaly was that thin, good quality sands above the current OWC based on RFT data had very high water saturtions possibly indicating that they had undergone partial depletion due to production. Because of these high saturation values only 0.6m TVT (true vertical thickness) of net oil sand was encountered in the top section of East Kingfish-l within the M-1.5/1.6 unit. This thin sand had an average porosity of 18.5% and an average water saturation of 63%.

CONCLUSION

Because East Kingfish-1:

- a) intersected the target 18m TVD low to prediction,
- b) encountered poorer quality rock towards the top of the reservoir than expected, and
- c) could define no significant undrained net oil sands

The assessed volume was considered too small to support a subsea completion development and the well was plugged and abandoned.

APPENDIX 1

PETROLLOW DIVISION

2 4 SEP 1986

COMPANY: ESSO AUSTRALIA LIMITED

LOCATION: BASS STRAIT

WELL NO: EAST KINGFISH 1

DATE : 3rd JANUARY, 1985

Sii DATADRIL Division of Smith International, Inc.

ESSO EXPLORATION EAST KINGFISH 1 BASS STRAIT RIG: SOUTHERN CROSS 2ND JANUARY 1985 MAGNETIC MULTISHOT 13.4_DEG EAST TO GRID N PROPOSAL 141.4 DEG GRID.

File Name: EKINGFISH1

*** RECORD OF SURVEY ***

Calculated by Sii DATADRIL's C.A.D.D.S. System

Radius of Curvature Method All Angles are Decimal Vertical Section Plane: 141.50 Degs

-										
MEASURED Depth (M)	INCL ANGLE (DEG)	DRIFT AZIMUTH (DEG)	COURSE Length (M)	TOTAL VERTICAL DEPTH	T C T RECTANGULAR (M	COORDINATES	VERTICAL SECTION (M)	C L O (DISTANÇE (M)	OURE AZIMUTH (DEG)	DOGLEG SEVERITY (DEG/30 M)
						A 44 PF				å aa
813.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	813.00	0.00 N	0.00 E	0.00	0.00	0.00	Ů.OO
856.10	. 25	138.50	43.20	556. 70	.07 S	.06 E	.09	.09	138.50	.17
885.10	3.00	148.50	28.90	385.09	.73 S	.55 E	.91	.91	142.98	. 2.86
9: 4. 00	7.00	148.50	28.90	913.67	2.88 S	1.87 E	3.41	3.43	147.03	4.15
942.90	8.50	154.50	28. 9 0	942.50	6.30 S	3.72 E	7.25	7.32	149.41	1.77
971.79	11.50	153.50	28.89	970.95	10.81 S	5.92 E	12.14	12.32	151.28	3 .1 2
- 1600.69	13.25	148.50	28.90	999,18	16.22 5	8.92 E	. 18.25	18.52	151.18	2.13
1019.59	13.25	134.00	28.70	1027.31	21.37 S	13.0 ₀ E	24.86	25.05	148.58	3.44
1029.59 1058.49	15.50	128.50	28.90	1055.30	26.10 S	18.45 E	31.91	31.97	144.75	2.73
1087.36	18,50	127.00	28.89	1082.93	31.27 S	25.13 E	40.12	40.12	141.22	3.15
1110.28	22.00	126.50	28.70	1110.04	37.26 S	33.14 E	49.79	49.87	138.35	3.64
1145.18	24.50	126.50	28.90	1136.59	44.04 S	42.31 E	60.81	61.07	136.15	2.60
: 74 69	27.00	126.00	28.90	1162.62	51.47 S	52.44 E	72.92	73.47	134.46	2.60
1.74.03	29.00	126.50	28.89	1188.12	59.49 S	63.37 E	86.01	86.92	133.19	2.09
1231.07	23.50	134.50	28.90	1213.46	68.51 5	73.94 E	99.64	100.79	132.82	4.03
:260.77	29.75	142.50	28.90	1238.71	79.03 S	83.25 E	113.67	114.79	133.51	4.24
1187.67	32.00	144.00	28.90	1263.51	90.91 S	92.12 E	128.50	129.43	134.62	2.47
1.207.07 7.0.2(31.25	142.50	28.89	1288.11	103.05 S	101.18 E	143.64	144.42	135.52	1.13
.718.55	31.23	192.40	20.07	1200.11	100.00 0	101.10 %	170:07	177.7A	100.01	1130
1347.46	30.75	142.50	23.90	1312.88	114.86 S	110.25 E	158.52	159.21	136.17	.52
:37s.76	30.00	142.50	28.90	1337.81	126.45 S	119.14 E	173.13	173.74	136.71	.78
1405.15	29.50	142.50	28.90	1362.91	137.83 \$	127.87 E	187.47	188.01	137.15	.52
-										

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ESSO EXPLORATION EAST KINGFISH 1

BASS STRAIT RIG: SOUTHERN CROSS COMP PER -

MEAGURED DEPTH	ANGLE AZIMUTH LENGTH		COURSE LENGTH	TOTAL VERTICAL	T O T RECTANGULAR		VERTICAL SECTION	C L O S DISTANCE	G U R E AZIMUTH	DOGLEG SEVERITY
(H)	(DEG)	(DEG)	(N)	DEPTH	1) **	(M)	(M)	(DEG)	(DEG/30 M)
1434.15	29.50	142.50	28.89	1388.05	149.12 8	136.53 E	201.69	202.18	137.52	0.00
1463.05	29.25	142.50	28.90	1413.23	160.36 S	145.16 E	215.87	216.31	137.85	.26
1491.95	28.50	142.50	28.90	1438.54	171.44 S	153.66 E	229.82	230.22	138.13	.78
1520.85	28.25	142.50	28.90	1463.97	182.33 S	162.02 E	243.55	243.92	138.38	.26
1549.74	27.75	143.00	28.89	1489.48	193.13 S	170.23 E	257.11	257.44	138.61	.57
1578.64	27.00	144.00	28.90	1515.14	203.81 S	178.13 E	270.39	- 270.68	138.85	.91
 1607.54	25.25	146.50	28.90	1541.09	214.27 S	185.38 E	283.09	283.33	139.13	2.15
1635.44	26.00	148.00	28.90	1567.14	224.78 5	192.15 E	.295.53	295.71	137.48	1.03
1665.33	27.25	148.50	28.89	1592.97	235.79 S	1 98. 96 E	308.38	308.51	139.84	1.32
1694.23	28.50	151.50	28 .9 0	1618.52	247.49 S	205.71 E	321.74	321.82	140.27	1.95
1723.13	29.75	154.50	28.90	1643.76	260.02 S	212.10 E	335.5 3	335 .5 5	140.80	1.99
1752.03	31.25	155.50	28.90	1668.66	· 273.31 S	218.30 E	349.79	349.79	141.39	1.64
1780.92	31.25	154.50	28.89	1693.36	284.89 S	224.63 E	364.36	36 4.37	141.94	.54
1809.82	31.00	154.50	28.90	1718.10	300.38 S	231.06 E	378.92	37 8.9 7	142.43	.26
1833.72	30.50	154.50	28.90	1742.94	313.71 S	237.42 E	393.31	393.43	142.88	52
1867.62	30.75	155.00	28.90	1767.81	327.03 S	243.70 E	407.64	407.85	143.31	37
1894.51	30.50	155.00	28.89	1792.67	340.37 S	249.92 E	421.96	422.27	143.71	.26
1925.41	31.00	155.00	28.90	1817.50	353.76 S	256.17 E	436.32	436.77	144.09	. 52
1954.31	31.25	155.50	28.90	1842.24	367.33 S	262.42 E	450.83	451.44	144.46	.37
1983.21	31.50	155.50	28.90	1866.72	381.02 S	268.66 E	465.43	466:21	144.81	.26
2012.10	31.25	155.00	28.87	1891.58	394.68 S	274.96 E	480.04	481.01	145.14	.37
2041.00	31.25	154.50	28.90	1916.29	408.24 S		494.64	495.80	145.43	.27
2069.90	31.25	154.50	28.90	1941.00	421.77 S	287.81 E	509.24	510.61	145.69	0.00
2078.80	31.25	154.50	28. 90	1965.70	435.30 S	294.26 E	523.85	525.43	145.94	0.00
2127.69	31.50	154.50	28.89	1990.37	448.88 S	300.74 E	538.51	540.31	146.18	.26
2156.59	31.00	155.00	28.90	2015.08	462.44 S	307.13 E	553.10	555.14	146.41	.58
2185.49	30.50	154.00	28.90	2039.91	475.77 \$	313.50 E	- 567.50	569.77	146.62	.74
2214.39	30 .5 0	154.00	28.90	2064.81	488.96 S	31 9. 93 E	581.82	584.32	146.80	0.00
2243,28	31.00	155.50	28.89	2089.64	502.32 S	326.23 E	596.20	598.95	147.00	.95
2272.18	31.00	155.50	28.90	2114.41	515.86 S	332.40 E	610.64	613.68	147.20	0.00
2301.08	31.25	156.00	28.96	2139.15	529.48 S	338.53 E	625.12	628.46	147.41	.37
2329.98	31.50	156.00	28.90	2163.83	543.23 \$	344.65 E	639.69	643.34	147.61	.26
2358.87	31.75	156.00	28.89	2188.43	557.07 S	350.82 E	65 4. 35	658.33	147.80	.26

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ESSO EXPLORATION EAST KINGFISH 1

BASS STRAIT RIG: SOUTHERN CROSS

MEASURED DEPTH (M)	INCL ANGLE (DEG)	D R I F T AZIMUTH (DEG)	COURSE LENGTH (M)	TOTAL VERTICAL DEPTH	T O T RECTANGULAR (M	COORDINATES	VERTICAL SECTION (M)	C L O S DISTANCE (M)	O R E AZIMUTH (DEG)	DOGLEG SEVERITY (DEG/30 M)
2386.77	32.00	154.50	27.90	2212.12	570.55 S	356.75 E	668.60	672.90	147.98	.39
2416.67	32.50	156.00	29.90	2237.41	585.15 S	363.18 E	684.03	688.70	148.17	.57
2445.37	32.50	157.00	28.90	2261.78.	599.39 S	369.37 E	699.03	704.06	148.36	.56
2474.46	32.50	157.00	28.89	2286.15	613.68 S	375.43 E	713.99	719.41	148.54	0.00
2503.36	33.25	159.00	28.90	2310.42	628.23 S	381.31 E	729.03	734.89	148.74	1.37
2532.26	33.50	159.00	28.90	2334.55	643.07 S	387.01 E	744.19	- 750.54	148.96	.26
2561.16	34.25	159.00	28.90	2358.55	658.11 S	392.78 E	759.55	766.41	149.17	.78
2590.05	34.75	159.00	28.89	2382.36	673.38 S	398.64 E	·775.16	782.54	149.37	.52
2618.95	35.50	159.00	28.90	2405.99	688.91 9	404.60 E	791.02	798.93	149.57	.78
2631.95	36.00	159.00	13.00	2416.54	696.00 S	407.32 E	798.26	806.43	149.66	1.15

BOTTOM HOLE CLOSURE: 806.43 Meters at 149 Degrees 39 Minutes 36 Seconds

APPENDIX 2

				، الجمهيد	Garanti I	/ 5	1.0	10 m		2		1 1 1 4 5 1 L	5 - 110 - 21	1.00	4			. 7	18.75	154		
			35%	·鶴. 4	5	. و معمرو	ty remail.		4.				15 mm 14 X	1 3 10 1 1 1 1	F - 1 - 1 - 1				7 10 17	•	-	_
			34 1	Selection of	fare .	1	Z _ 20 535	100					, i se si si						. 4			
40.7		EAST	KING	EISH	.01.4	MISHO	T		e grafilia, aba	and the same	- 1 14		المشاعلا فالمائلين	وستؤم فاستمم مراحم		10 A		an in the second				
				100	36.0		See 2 187		7 7	7	and the state of the				STATE STATE		*					
			12:21 at		1 1 3	they do not	gradus -						67 Windale at		Carlotte Section			and and		100		
1000	** *.		· // //	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH		7	"我们是			t and the second				The state of the s	Herana yana	periodicina in the second	and the same of the		1. j 1. 4**			
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2011 1214.	Z 01	٧E	COUN	TRY.	WEL	LTREF	S :	DETR	ACK	SURVE	YING	TYPE	OF	ÇORIGII	N	INP	'UT	TAR	GET	100		
ant or Tage	ZOI	VE FE	COUN	TRY	MEL	L REF	S	LDETR	ACK	SURVE	YING	TYPE	OF	ORIGII	N **	INP	, L	TAR	RING			
ant or Nastr	ZOI STA	ΝΕ ΓΕ	COUN	TRY.	MET	L REF MBER	S	LDETR IUMBE	R	COMPA	NY	SURV	EY	CODE	150 3 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	UNIT	`S	BEA	RING			
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SCTTOM HOLE LOCATION CALCULATIONS USING PADIUS OF CURVATURE

COURSE LENGTH	MEASURED DEPTH	TRUE VERTICAL DEPTH	INCLIMATION DEG MIN	DIRECTION DEG MIN	RECTANGULAR NORTH/SOUTH		POLAR CO	ORDINATES DEG MIN	VERTICAL SECTION
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	856.20	856.20	0. 15. S	41. 30. E	0.07 S	0.0 W	0.1	S 00.	
28.90	385.10	885.30	3. O. S	31. 30. E	0.73 S	0 . m. 2 E	0.9	S 33. 46.	
-23.90	914.00	913.87	7. 0. S	31. 30. E	2.33 5	1.80 E		S 32. 5.	
23.90	942.00	942.53	8. 30. S	25. 30. E	c.30 S	3.55 €	7.3	s 30.10.	
28.69	971.79		11. 30. 3	26. 30. E		5.36 E	12.3	5 23. 23.	
28.70	1000.60			31. 30. 5	16.22 S	8.36 €	13.5	\$ 28.39.	E 18.3
28.45	1029.59	1027.31		4c. 0. E.	21.37 \$	-13.00 E	25.0	5 31.18.	
28.90	1055.49	1055.30	15. 30. S	51. 30. E	26.10 S	18.39 E	31.9	S 35.10.	5 31.0
28.39	1937.38	1082.93	18. 30. S	53. 0. 5	31.27 S	25.07 E		S 33. 43.	
25.90.	1115.23	1110.04	32. OS	33. 30. E	38.52 S	31.89 E	50.0	S 39. 37.	5 47.4
23.90	11+5.1a	1130.53	24. 30. · S	53. 30. 5	46.75 S			S 40. 2C.	
28.90	1174.06	1162.62	27. C. S	54. O. E			73.6	S 42.36.	E 68.4
23.39	1232.97	1182.12		53. 30. E	62.20 S	60.75 5	36.9	S 44. 20.	
28.90	1231.87	1213.45	28. 30. S	45. 30. =	71.22 S	71.32 E	100.3	S 45. 2.	92.0
23.90	1250.77	1230.71	29. 45. S	37. 30. E	81.74 S	80.63 E	114.8	S 44. 37.	
28.90	1239.57	1253.31		36. O. E	93.62 S	. 89.51 E		S 43. 43.	E 119.5
28.39	1313.55			37. 30. E	105.76 S	98.57 E		S 42.59.	
28.90	1347.40			37. 30. E	117.57 S	107.63 €		S 42. 28.	E 148.3
28.90	1370.36		30. 0. s	37. 30. E		116.53 E	174.0		
28.90.	1405.26	1362.90		37. 30. E	140.54 S	116.53 E 125.26 E		S 41. 43.	
28.89	1434.15			37. 30. E	151.83 S	133.92 E		S 41, 25.	
23.90	1453.05	1413.23		37. 30. E		142.55 E	216.6		E 203.3 '
28.90	1491.95		28. 30. S	37. 30. E	174.15 S	151.04 E		\$ 40.56.	
28.90	1520.35	1463.97		37. 30. E	185.04 S	159.41 E		S 40. 45.	
28.89	1549.74			37. O. E	195.24 S	167.62 E		S 40. 34.	
28.90			27. 0. S		206.52 S	175.52 5.		\$ 40.22.	
28.90	1007.54	1541.08	25. 15.	33. 30. E	216.97 S	182.77 E	233.7	S 40. 7.	
28.90			26. 0. 9	32. 0. E	227.49 S	139.53 E		5 39. 48.	
28.89	1665.33	1592.97	27. 15. S	31. 30. E	238.49 S	196.35 E	308.9		E 293.0
28.90	1694.23	1618.51	28. 30. S	26 30 E	250.19 S	203.10 5	322.3		
28.90	1723.13	1643.76	29. 45.	28. 30. E	262.73 S	209.49 E	335.0	S' 38. 34.	
28.90	1752.03	1003.00	31. 15.	2/ 30 5	276.02 S	215.69 E		S 38. C.	
28.89	1730.92.	1693.36	31. 15. 9	24. 30. E 25. 30. E	289.60 S	222.02 5	354.9		
23.90	1809.32	1712.10	31. 0. 3	25 70 =	303.08 S	228.45 5	379.5		
28.90	1333.72	1742.93	30. 30.	25. 30. E	316.42 S	234.81 E	394.0	\$ 36.35.	
23.90	1807.02	1767.00	70 /5	5 23 30 E	329.74 S	241.09 E		S 36. 1C.	
		1792.65	30. 45. S	. 12. 0. 5	343.07 S	247.31 E		\$ 35.47.	
28.39	1896.51 1925.41		30. 30. 3 74 0 6	5 25. 0.E	356.46 S	253.56 E		\$ 35.25.	
28.90		1817.50 1842.24	31. 0. 5	3 24. 30. E	330.40 3 770 07 c	259.81 E	452.1	\$ 35. 4.	
23.90	1954.31		31. 15. S					\$ 34.44.	
28.90		1866.91			397.38 S	266.05 E	400.7 1/21 2	S 34. 25.	E 468.6
28.89	2012.10		31. 15.) 40. U.E. : ∪ar an r.	410.94 S	273.74 E	496.6	S 34. 9.	
28.90	2041.00		31. 15.	35. 30. E	410.94 S	278.74 E	511.4	S 33.54.	
28.90				25. 30. E		291.65 E	526.2	S 33.39.	
28.90	2098.80	~ 1965.7U ·	31. 15	30.E	438.00 S	771 00 E	. J40.4	3 33 JY.	<u> </u>

	28.3 28.9 28.9 28.8 28.9 28.9 28.9 28.9 28.9	2156.59 0 2185.49 2214.39 22214.39 2222.18 0 2272.18 0 2301.08 0 2329.98 23 53.87 23 6.77 24 15.67 24 15.67 24 25 3.36 25 32.26 25 32.26 26 25 31.95 26 26 31.95	1990.37 2015.07 2039.91 2064.81 2089.64 2114.41 2139.15 2163.86 2133.49 2212.18 2237.47 2261.34 2286.21 2310.45 2334.61 2358.61 2382.38 2406.05 2421.50	31. 30. 31. 0. 30. 30. 31. 0. 31. 15. 31. 15. 31. 15. 32. 0. 32. 30. 32. 30. 32. 30. 32. 30. 33. 15. 34. 45. 35. 30. 36. 0. 37. 15. 38. 0. 39. 30. 30. 30. 31. 0. 31. 0. 31. 0. 31. 15. 31. 45. 32. 0. 32. 30. 32. 30. 33. 30. 33. 30. 34. 15. 35. 30. 36. 30. 37. 30. 38. 30. 39. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 31. 45. 32. 0. 32. 30. 33. 45. 33. 45. 35. 30. 36. 30. 37. 30. 38. 30. 38. 30. 39. 30. 30. 30.	S 24. S 24. S 24. S 24. S 24.	30. E 451.58 0. E 465.14 0. E 478.43 30. E 471.63 30. E 505.03 30. E 518.63 0. E 532.22 0. E 545.9 0. E 545.9 0. E 537.3 0. E 602.03 0. E 610.3 0. E 645.7 0. E 660.7 0. E 676.0 0. E 691.5 0. E 751.3	4 S 304 8 S 310 9 S 317 7 S 323 2 S 329 4 S 335 3 S 341 2 S 348 1 S 353 1 S 360 4 S 372 8 S 378 8 S 378 8 C 390 6 S 390 6 S 401 5 S 401	.13 E 541.1 52 E 556.0 89 E 570.6 26 E 599.8 67 E 614.5 .81 E 629.3 .91 E 644.2 .05 E 659.1 .92 E 673.7 .41 E 609.5 .60 E 704.9 .60 E 720.2 .54 E 735.7 .24 E 751.4 .01 E 767.3 .86 E 783.4 .87 E 799.8 .55 E 310.3	\$ 32. 27. E \$ 32. 15. E \$ 32. 3. E \$ 31. 52. E \$ 31. 42. E \$ 31. 31. E \$ 31. 9. E \$ 30. 45. E \$ 30. 45. E \$ 30. 21. E \$ 30. 9. E \$ 30. 4. E	528.4 543.4 558.1 572.7 587.5 602.3 617.2 632.2 647.3 662.0 677.9 693.4 709.0 724.6 740.5 756.6 773.0 789.6 797.2 800.8
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		MEASURED DEPTH	a production for the contract of the contract	DEG	The state of the s	, DEG MIN	V 🚅	RECTANGULAR CO NORTH/SOUTH	EAST/WEST //C	DISTANCE	OCRDINATES DEG MI		RTICAL ECTION
	erik 1. Se je kezi braktere			and the	The same of the sa		all index in a second	619.09 S	Bart House are a series		autorious gare e	. E	
		2480.00	2290.88	72.	39. S	. 22 37.	• E :	619.09 S	373.82 E 7777	723.7	S 31. 7		711.9 712.5
and the second second second			. 2291.72	34 ·	40.	24 55.	. =	. 617.27 5.	374.03 E	724.3	3 31 . 1	. c	713.0
Table 1		2482.00	2292:56	72.		22. 29		620.09 S 620.58 S	374.44 E	724.8		. 5	713.6
	e	2483.00 2484.00	2293.40 2294.24	32. . 32.			. E	621.03 S	374.44 E	725.3		. Ē	714.1
a Majara Kabupatèn K Kabupatèn Kabupatèn		2485.00	2295.08	32.		22. 16		621.59 S	374.85 E			. E	714.6
		2486.00	2295.93	32.	48. S			622.09 S	375.06 E	726.4		. E	715.2
		2487.00	2296.77	32.			E	622.59 S	375.26 E			. E	715.7
		2483.00		32.			E	623.09 S	375.46 E	727.5		. E	716.3
		2489.00		32			. E	623.59 S	375.67 E	728.0	S 31. 4	. E	716.8
	Contraction of the Contraction o	2490.00	2299.29				. E	624.10 S	375 37 =	728.5		. 5	717.3
		2491.00	2300.12	32.			. E	624.60 S	376.07 E	729.1		. E	717.9
		2492.00	2300.95	32.			. E.	625.11 S	37c.28 Ē	729.5		. E	718.4
	(g)	2493.00	2301.60	3 Z .		21. 43	. Ē	625.61 S	376.48 E	730.2		. E	719.0
		2494.00	2302.64	33.		21. 39	. E	626.12 S	376.58 E	730.7		• E	719.5
	بيدين	2495.00	2303.43	33.	2. \$	21. 35	. =	626⊾62 S	370.33 E	731.2		. E	720.1
	<u></u>	2496.00	2304.32	33.	4. S	21. 31	. 8	627.13 S	377.∪8 E	731.3		. Ē	720.6
	•	2497.00	2305.15	33.	5. S		. E	627.64 S	377.23 E	732.3		. E	721.2
		2493.00	2305.99	33.	7 . ·	21. 22	. E	623 . 15 S	377.48 E	732.8		. E	721.7
	C.	2499.00	2306.83	33.	2. S		•' E	623.66 S ′	377.63 E	733.4	s 30.60		722.3
		2500.00	2307.67	33.	10. S		. E	629.17 S	377.88 E	733.9		. E	722.8
	6.	2501.00	2300.51	33.			• E	639.68 S	378.37 5	734.5	\$ 30.59		72.3.3
		2502.00	2309.34		13. S		. E	630.19 S	378.27 E	735.0	S 30.58		723.9
	•	2503.00	2310.13				. E	630.70 S	378.47 5	735.5	S 30.58		724.4
	CA	2504.00	2311.02	33.			. E	.631.21 S	378.55 E	736.1	S 30.58		725.0
		2505.00	2311.35				. E	631.72 S	378.86 E	736.6	S 30.57		725.5 726.1
		2506.C0	2312.59				. =	632.23 S	379.06 E	737.2			726.6
	Q.	2507.00	2313.52	33.			. E	632.75 S	379.25 E	737.7	S 30.56		727.2
	The second secon	2503.00	2314.36	33.			. E	633.26 S	379.45 E	738.2 738.8	S 30. 55		727.7
			2315.20	33.	13.		. E	633.77 S	379.65 E	739.3	S 30 55		728.3
	¢:	2510.00	2316.03				. E	634.28 S	379.84 E 380.04 E	739.3	S 30. 54		728.8
		2511.00 °	2316.87). E	634.80.S 635.31 S	330.24 E	740.4	S 30. 54		729.4
	The second secon		23,		19. · · · S). E	635.82 S	380.44 E	740.9	S 30. 54		729.9
	C	2513.00 2514.00	2313.54	- 33.). E	636.34 S	-380.63 E	741.5	\$ 30.53		730.5
		2514.00	2319.37 2320.21). E	636.85 S	380.83 E	742.0	S 30. 53		731.0
맞음하면서 병기원들이		2516.00	2320.21). E	637.36 S	381.03 E	742.6	Ś 30. 52		731.6
	C	2517.00	2321.04	33.) . E	637.88 S	381.22 E	743.1	S 30. 52		732.1
			2322.71). E	633.39 S	381.42 E	743.7	S 30.51		732.7
		2519.00	2323.55). E	638.90 S	381.52 E	744.2	S1 30. 51		733.2
		2520.00	2324.39	33.). E	639.42 S	381.81 E	744.7	\$ 30.51		733.8
A Commence of the Commence of		2520.00 2521.00	2325.22). E	639.93 S	382.01 6	745.3	S 30: 50	J. E	734.3
	400	2522.00	2323.35	33.). E	640.44 S	382.21 €	745.3	S 30.50	3. E	734.9
CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE		2523.00	2326.39). E	640.96 S	382.41 E	746.4	S 30. 49	9. E	735.4
		2524.00	2327.72). E	641.47 S	382.50 5	745.9	S 30. 49	9. €	736.0
		2525.00	2328.55	33.). E	641.99 S	382.30 E	747.5	\$,30 . 48	€. E	736.5

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	Andrew Color	MEASURED	VERTICAL	INCL	INATION	DIRECT	TION .	RECTANGULAR	COORDINATES	POLAR	.OURDINATES DEG MIN	SECTION	
		DEPTH	DEPTH	DEG	MLN	J. J. DEG	19 T IA	MOKINASOOIN	The Court of	MARKET THE	Salara and the salara and the salara		
		in all and the second second				The Continues		nga saif a d alah sai at mari sa		The second secon			
		2526.CO	2329.39	33	27.	'''s' "21."	"O. E	642.50 S	383.00 E	748.0	S 30, 48.	E 737.	1
		2527.00	2330.23	33.	27.	S 21.	0 . E	643.02 S	383.20 E	748.5	5 30 47	E (3/e)	
and the first state of the first		2528.00	2331.06	33.	28.	S 21.	0 E	643.53 S	383 ± 39 E	749.1	5 30 47 s	= 730 m	<u>-</u> 7
	6%	2329.00	2331.90	33.	23.	5 21.	0. 5	644.65 5	303.39 E	750 2	5 30 46.	739.	, 3
		2530.00	2332.73	33.	29.	5 21.	0. =	644.30 S	303.17 E.	750.7	S 30. 46.	E 739	8
	engli artika di madalahin di	25.31.00	· 2333.50	, ,,,	29 ·	3 61.	. n =	. 645.59 S	384.18 F	751.3	S 30 45	740.	4
		2532.00	2224+40.	: 33 ·	30.	S 21	0. 5	646.11 S	384.38 E	751.8	S 30. 45.	E 740.	9
		5 7534 NO	2333.23	77.	77.	5 71.	0. E.	646.62 S	384.58 E	752.3	S 30. 44.	E 741.	5
		2535.00	2336.90	33	34.	s 21.	0. E	647.14 S	384.78 E	752.9	S 30. 44.	E 742.	0
		2536.00	2337.73	33.	36.	S 21.	0. E	647.65 S	384.7€ €	753.4	S 30. 44.	E 742.	6 .
		2537.00	2338.56	33.	37.	5 21.	0. E	648.17 S	385.18 E	754.0	S 30. 43.	E 743.	2
	fr.	2533.00	2339.40	33.	39.	S 21.	0. E	643.69 S	385.37 E	754.5	\$ 30.43.	E 743.	<i>(</i>
Same regard (Samely Same) Same regarded	V (2)	2539.00	2340.23	33.	40.	s 21.	0. E	649.21 S	385.57 8	. 755.1	5 30 42	2 7//	2
	•	2540.00	2341.05	33.	42.	s 21.	G. E	649.72 S	385.77 E	755.0	5 30 42	= 744	c . /.
	6.5	2541.00	.2341.39	31.	44.	\$ 21.	0.5	650.24 S	345.47 E.	/ D C • 4	5 30 44	. c 745.	0
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		2543.00	2545.22	33 x	D U. •	5 21	0 F	652.84 5	386.97 E	758.9	S 30. 39	E 748.	2
The state of the s		2540.00	2346.39	33. 77	53.	S 21.	0. E	653.36 S	387.17 5	759.5	S 30.39	E 748.	7
	Č.	2547.00	2347.71	77	55.	\$ 21.	0. E	653.83 S	337.37 E	760.0	s 30.39	. E 749.	3
		2543.00	2348.54	32.	56.	s 21.	0. E	654.40 S	387.57 €	760.6	S 30.38	, E 749.	8
		2550.00	2349.37		58.	s 21.		. 654.92 S	387.77 E	761.1	S 30.38		
	C.	2551-00	2350.20		59	S 21.	0. E	655.44 S	387.97 E	701.7	5 30.37	E 750.	
		2552.00	2351.03		1.	s 21.	0. E	655.96 S	388.17 E	762.2	'S 30. 37		
		2553.00	2351.35	34.	2.	s 21.	0. E	656.47 S	388.37 €	762.8	s 30.36		
		2554.00	2352.68	34.	4 .	S 21.	0 E	657.01 S	388.57 E	763.3	S 30.36		
		2555.00	2353.51	34.	5.		0. E	657.53 S	382.77 E	763.9	S 30.36	. E 753.	
	C	2556.00	2354.34	34.	7.	s 21.	0. E	653.06 S	388.97 E	764.4	S 30.35 S 30.35	. E . 754.	
		2557.00	2355.17		9.	s 21.	0. E		389.17 =	765.0 765.5	S 30. 34		
		2558.00	2356.00	34.	10.	S 21.			389.37 E 389.57 E	766.1	S 30.34		
	Commence	2559.00	2356.34	54.	12.	S 21.	0. E		389.73 E	756.6	s 30.33		
		2560.00	2357.65	34 .	13. 15.	S 21. S 21.	0. 5		389.98 E	767.2	\$ 30.33		
an i e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		2542 00	4370:43 2350 30	34 . 7/.	16.	\$ 21.	0. E		390.13 E		\$ 30.33		
		2563.00	2327±30 2360±13	34.	17.	S 21.	0. 5		390.38 E	758.3	- S 30.32	. E 757.	
	The second secon	2564-00	2360.96	34		\$ 21.		662.26 S	3°0.58 E		'S 30. 32		
		2505.00	2361.78	٠.	19.	S 21.	0. E	662.78 S	390.78 E	769.4	S < 30. 31		
	C	2566.00	2352.61	34.	20.	s 21.	0. 5	663.31 S	390.99 E	770.0	\$ 30.31		
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PE903312

This is an enclosure indicator page. The enclosure PE903312 is enclosed within the container PE180271 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE903312 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE903312
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE180271

NAME = Directional drilling survey

BASIN = GIPPSLAND PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL SUBTYPE = DIAGRAM

DESCRIPTION = East Kingfish 1 directional drilling survey, Planned and Actual Deviation

vs. Vertical Section (from WCR vol.2)

REMARKS =

DATE_CREATED = 30/06/86 DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR = Smith Servco Directional Services

CLIENT_OP_CO = Esso Australia Ltd.

(Inserted by DNRE - Vic Govt Mines Dept)

APPENDIX 3

MICROPALAEONTOLOGICAL REPORT,

EAST KINGFISH-1,

GIPPSLAND BASIN

by

J.P. REXILIUS

Esso Australia Ltd.

Palaeontology Report 1985/8

March, 1985

INTERPRETATIVE DATA

INTRODUCTION

TABLE 1: MICROPALAEONTOLOGICAL SUMMARY, EAST KINGFISH-1:

GEOLOGICAL COMMENTS

DISCUSSION OF ZONES

REFERENCES

FORAMINIFERAL DATA SHEET

TABLE 2: INTERPRETATIVE DATA, EAST KINGFISH-1

INTRODUCTION

Ten sidewall core samples from East Kingfish-l between 2440.01 m and 2497.1 m (KB depth) were processed for foraminiferal and calcareous nannoplankton analysis. Table 1 summarises the biostratigraphy of the units in East Kingfish-l. Tables 2 and 3 summarise the palaeontological analysis of East Kingfish-l (basic and interpretative data). A range chart for planktonic foraminifera and calcareous nannoplankton is included as basic data.

TABLE 1: BIOSTRATIGRAPHIC SUMMARY, EAST KINGFISH-1

Age	Unit	Plank Foram Zone	Nannofossil Zone	Depth (mKB)					
				# above 2440.01					
Early Miocene		G	CNla-CNlb	2440.01					
Early Miocene	Lakes Entrance	H2 or younger	CNla-CNlb	2445.09					
Early Miocene	Formation	Il or younger	CNla-CNlb	2450.05-2475.03					
Late Oligocene		Il or younger	CP19	2480.08					
-		Indeterm.	Indeterm.	2491.06					
-	"Gurnard	Indeterm.	Indeterm.	2493.91-2495.08					
_	"Gurnard	Indeterm.	Indeterm.	2493.91-2495.08					
* Late Eocene	Formation"	Indeterm.	Indeterm.	2496.02					
log break at 2497m (basal Late Eocene disconformity)									
* Early Eocene	Latrobe Group	Indeterm.	Indeterm.	2497.1					
	("Coarse			# below 2497.1					
	Clastics")								

TD 2638m

1455L

[#] Not studied.

^{*} Age based on Marshall, N.G. (Provisional Palynological Report No. 1, East Kingfish-1).

GEOLOGICAL COMMENTS

The Latrobe Group "Coarse Clastics" is disconformably overlain by the "Gurnard Formation". The log break at 2497m probably represents the basal Late Eocene disconformity of Vail et al. (1977). Sidewall core samples immediately below (SWC at 2497.lm) and above (SWC at 2496.02m) the disconformity have been assigned to the Early Eocene Lower M. diversus and Late Eocene Middle N. asperus spore/pollen Zones respectively (see Marshall, N. G. - Provisional Palynological Report No. 1, East Kingfish-1). The hiatus between the Latrobe Group "Coarse Clastics" and "Gurnard Formation" spans at least 10 my. The "Gurnard Formation" consists of glauconitic and pyritic sandstone with alauconite representing a minor component. The unit is very poorly sorted in sidewall core samples at 2495.8 and 2496.1m with quartz grains ranging from very coarse to fine. The "Gurnard Formation" in East Kingfish-l has a distinct log response with high sonic, bulk density and PEF readings, and no significant evidence of caving. The overlying Lakes Entrance Formation however is severely caved. Several sidewall core samples shot in the "Gurnard Formation" contain low yields of poorly preserved planktonic foraminifera and calcareous nannoplankton which are not age-diagnostic. These assemblages are considered to be mud contaminants.

The "Gurnard Formation" may be conformably or disconformably overlain by the Lakes Entrance Formation. Poor sample control over the basal 13m of the Lakes Entrance Formation in East Kingfish-l has prevented age-dating of this interval. The Early Oligocene may be represented in this 13m interval.

Because of poor hole conditions only one of seven attempted sidewall shots was recovered between 2480.08 and 2493.91m, and this sidewall core sample (SWC at 2491.06m) represents a severely recrystallised limestone which is barren of calcareous microfossils. Definite Late Oligocene-Early Miocene calcareous shales of the Lakes Entrance Formation occur between 2440.01 and 2480.08m.

Age-dating of this interval has been mainly reliant on calcareous nannoplankton.

BIOSTRATIGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

The Gippsland Basin planktonic formaniferal zonal scheme of Taylor (in prep.) is used in this investigation. The CN-CP calcareous nannoplankton letter scheme of Bukry (1981) is used in this study. Calcareous nannoplankton studies by Edwards (1971), Edwards & Perch-Nielsen (1975) and Siesser (1979) have also been consulted.

Indeterminate Interval: 2491.06-2497.lm

The interval is barren of <u>in situ</u> calcareous microfossils. Low yields of planktonic foraminifera and calcareous nannoplankton which are not age-diagnostic occur throughout the interval and are suspected to be contaminants from the Lakes Entrance Formation.

Zone CP19: 2480.08m

The presence of common <u>Discoaster deflandre</u>, <u>Cyclicargolithus floridanus</u> and <u>Coccolithus eupelagicus</u>, associated with rare <u>Zygrhablithus bijugatus</u>, and without <u>Chiasmolithus oamaruensis</u>, indicates assignment to Zone CP19 of Bukry (1981). The extinction of <u>Zygrhablithus bijugatus</u> at or near the top of Zone CP19 is well established in New Zealand (Edwards, 1971) and in the Torquay Basin of Victoria (Siesser, 1979). Likewise, <u>Chiasmolithus oamaruensis</u> has been found not to range higher than Zone I2 in the Gippsland Basin (e.g. Bullseye-1, Barracouta-5). The assemblage recorded at 2480.8m is similar to that recorded by Siesser (1979) in the Nerita-1 and Birdrock sections in the Torquay Basin. He equated his assemblage with the Late Oligocene NP24 and NP25 Zones of Martini, 1971 (= Zone CP19 of Bukry, 1981).

Zone Il or younger: 2450.05-2480.08m

The appearance uphole of <u>Globoquadrina</u> <u>dehiscens</u> at 2480.08m indicates an age no older than Zone II. Neither <u>Globigerina</u> <u>woodi</u> or <u>G. woodi</u> <u>connecta</u> (Zone H2 and H1 indicators) could be positively identified in the interval. The poor preservational nature of the planktonic foraminiferal assemblages in the interval restricts positive identification of species, particularly species of the genus <u>Globigerina</u>.

Zone CNla-CNlb: 2440.01-2475.03m

The absence of Zygrhablithus bijugatus and Discoaster druggii in high yielding calcareous nannoplankton assemblages indicate that the interval equates with Zones CNla and CNlb of Bukry (1981). The extinction of Zygrhablithus bijugatus approximates the top of Zone CP19 (see comments on Zone CP19 on previous page) while the appearance of Discoaster druggii defines the base of Zone CNlc. Siesser (1979) recorded the same biostratigraphic interval in the Nerita-1 and Birdrock sections in the Torquay Basin, and assigned his interval to the NNl Zone of Martini, 1971 (= CNla and CNlb Zones of Bukry, 1981). An increase in numbers and diversity of the genus Helicosphaera was noted to occur within Zone CNla-CNlb in East Kingfish-1. This group needs to be studied thoroughly because Haq (1973) has noted rapid evolution within Helicosphaera elsewhere.

Zone H2 or younger: 2445.09m

Rare specimens of <u>Globigerina</u> <u>woodi</u> were noted in the sidewall core sample at 2445.09m associated with <u>Globoquadrina</u> <u>dehiscens</u>. <u>Globigerina</u> <u>woodi</u> <u>connecta</u> was not recorded at 2445.09m however because of the poor preservational state of the planktonic foraminifera in the sample, its absence may be misleading. For this reason, the sample is not given a definitive zonal assignment.

Zone G: 2440.01 m

The entry of rare specimens of $\underline{\text{Globigerinoides}}$ $\underline{\text{trilobus}}$ at 2440.01 m defines the base of Zone G in East Kingfish-1.

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TABLE 2

SUMMARY OF PALAEONTOLOGICAL ANALYSIS, EAST KINGFISH-I, GIPPSLAND BASIN INTERPRETATIVE DATA

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ISWCI4	2496.02	Barren	Barren	i -	-	-	I -	ı	-	-	1 -	Icalcareous microfossils
ISWCI5	2495.08	l Low	Very low	1 Poor	l Poor	I Very low	l Very low	I	Indeterm.	Indeterm.	i indeterm.	Ifrom the Lakes Entrance
ISWC16	2493.91	IVery low	Very low	Poor	l Poor	1 Very low	Very low	1	Indeterm.	Indeterm.	Indeterm.	Formation. Rare fish
1 1		1	l	1	l	i	1	1		1	1	Iteeth at 2495.08m.
ISWC19 1	2491.06	l Barren	Barren	 -	1 -	I -	I -	1	-	I -	I -	Severe recrystallisation.
ISWC24	2480.08	l High	l High	1 Poor	Moderate/poor	Low	l Low	111	or younger	-l CP19	ILate Oligocene	·1
ISWC25	2475.03	l High	l High	Poor	Moderate	Low	l Low	111	or younger	ICNIa-CNIb	Early Miocene	1
ISWC28	2450.05	 Moderate	l High	l Poor	Moderate/poor	I Very low	Low/moderate	elll	or younger	- ICNIa-CNIb	Early Miocene	1
ISWC29	2445.09	l High	l High	l Poor	Moderate/poor	l Low	Low/moderate	e H2	or younger	ICNIa-CNIb	Early Miocene	1
ISWC30 I	2440.01	l High	i High	Poor	Moderate	Low	Low/moderate	eΙ	G	ICNIa-CNIb	Early Miocene	1

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TABLE 3

SUMMARY OF PALAEONTOLOGICAL ANALYSIS, EAST KINGFISH-1, GIPPSLAND BASIN
BASIC DATA

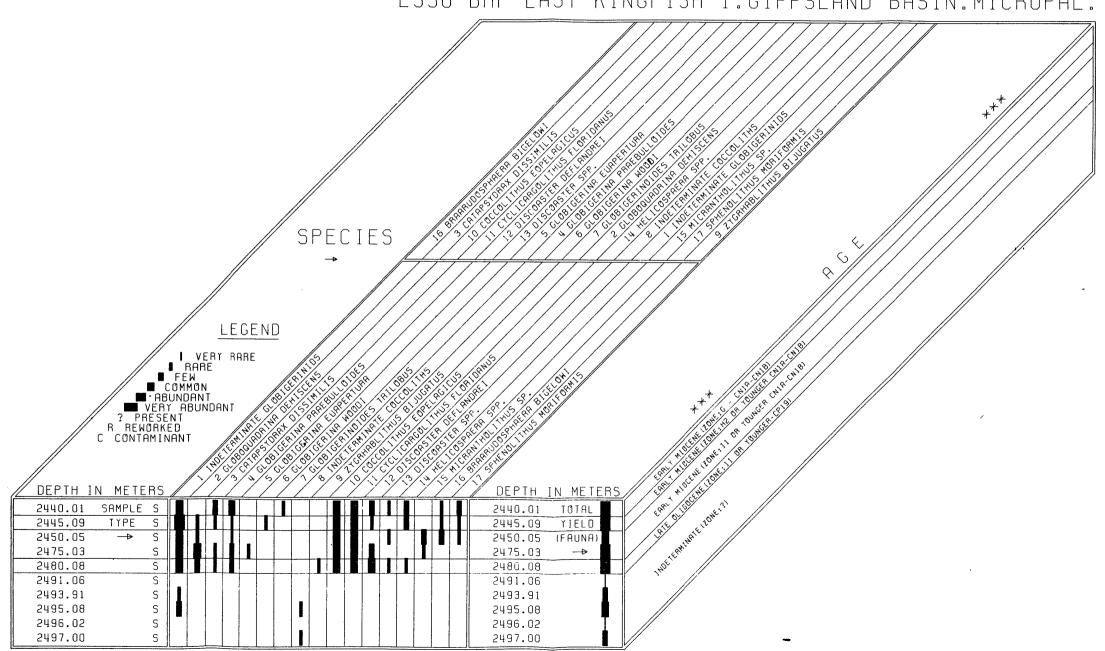
 NATURE		 	IELD	 PRE	ESERVATION	. DIVERSITY		
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SWC13	2497.1	 Very low	Very low	Poor	Poor	 Very low	Very low	
SWC14	2496.02	Barren	Barren	-	-	-	 -	
SWC15	2495.08	Low	Very low	Poor	Poor	Very low	Very low	
SWC16	2493.91	Very low	Very low	Poor	Poor	Very low	Very low	
SWC19	2491.06	Barren	Barren	-	-	_	-	
SWC24	2480.08	High	High	Poor	Moderate/poor	Low	Low	
SWC25	2475.03	High	High	Poor	Moderate	Low	l Low	
SWC28	2450.05	Moderate	High	Poor	Moderate/poor	Very low	Low/moderate	
SWC29	2445.09	High	High	Poor	Moderate/poor	Low	Low/moderate	
SWC30	2440.01	High	High	Poor	Moderate	Low	Low/moderate	

BASIC DATA

TABLE 3: BASIC DATA, EAST KINGFISH-1

RANGE CHART: CALCAREOUS MICROFOSSILS

ESSO BHP EAST KINGFISH 1.GIPPSLAND BASIN.MICROPAL.



ESSO BHP EAST KINGFISH 1.GIPPSLAND BASIN.MICROPAL. SPECIES VERY RARE

RARE

FEW
COMMON
ABUNDANT
VERY ABUNDANT
PRESENT
R REWORKED
C CONTAMINANT DEPTH IN METERS DEPTH IN METERS TOTAL 2440.01 2440.01 S 2445.09 YIELD 2445.09 TYPE S 2450.05 (FAUNA) 2450.05 S 2475.03 2475.03 S 2480.08 2480.08 S 2491.06 2491.06 S 2493.91 2493.91 S 2495.08 2495.08 2496.02 2496.02 S 2497.00 2497.00

APPENDIX 4

APPENDIX

PALYNOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF EAST KINGFISH-1
GIPPSLAND BASIN, VICTORIA

by

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INTRODUCTION

Twenty-two sidewall core and eight conventional core samples were examined for palynomorphs in East Kingfish-1. Occurrences of spore-pollen and dinoflagellate species in each sample are recorded on the enclosed range chart. Tables 1 and 3 summarize interpretative and basic palynological data, and anomalous occurrences of spores and pollen are listed in Table 2.

SUMMARY TABLE

AGE	FORMATION	PALYNOLOGY ZONE (in	DEPTH metres from K.B.)
Early Miocene -Late Oligocene		P. tuberculatus	2440.01-2491.06
	log break	at 2493m	
Early Oligocene	Unnamed glauconitic sandstone	P. tuberculatus	2493.9-2495.1
Late Eocene	Gurnard Formation	Middle <u>N. asperus</u> and <u>C. incompositum</u> dinoflagellate Zone	2496.0
	log break a	at 2497m *	
Early Eocene	Latrobe Group	Lower M. diversus	2497.0-2533.2
Late Paleocene	(coarse clastics)	Upper <u>L. balmei</u> and <u>A. homomorpha</u> dinoflagellate Zone	2571.8-2617.6
			T.D. 2638m

^{*} based on Rexilius (1985)

GEOLOGICAL COMMENTS

- 1. East Kingfish-l was drilled to test for the presence of a marine progradational sand facies ranging from the Upper L. <u>balmei</u> Zone to the Lower M. <u>diversus</u> Zone. Palynological analyses confirm the occurrence of these zones. The consistent presence of dinoflagellates in the predominantly sand facies is consistent with deposition in a marine environment.
- The A. hyperacanthum dinoflagellate Zone was not found within the 2. transition from Upper L. balmei sediments to the Lower M. diversus sequence. This zone may be present in the section between 2571-2533m, but it has not been recognized due to the sparse palynomorph assemblages examined within the interval. Palaeogeographic mapping from other well control suggests it should be present. It could also be argued that the apparent absence of the dinoflagellate zone is due to erosion at a sequence boundary, possibly related to one of the regressive cycles associated with the major channel cutting events in the Early Eocene (e.g. Tuna-Flounder Channels). If the lower part of the Lower M. diversus Zone and the associated A. hyperacanthum Zone have been removed by erosion, the possibility exists that the upper part of the Upper L. balmei Zone has also been lost by this event. There is a distinct change in the characters of the sonic and gamma logs within this interval (at 2535m), which may be related to a sequence boundary.
- 3. The Latrobe Group coarse clastics are overlain by a thin (3-4m) sequence of glauconitic sandstone, and this was sampled by three sidewall cores at 2493.9, 2495.1 and 2496.0m. The lowest sidewall core at 2496.0m is referred to the Middle N. asperus Zone and is therefore consistent with the assemblages found in the Gurnard Formation. The higher two samples at 2493.9 and 2495.1m in contrast contain P. tuberculatus Zone palynofloras

which have not previously been recorded from the Gurnard Formation. These two samples have therefore been referred to an unnamed greensand unit.

Possible interpretations for the development of this unit include:-

- a) Reworking of sediments from the underlying Gurnard Formation during deposition of the basal <u>P. tuberculatus</u> Zone. Because of the absence of common reworked Middle <u>N. asperus</u> Zone or older taxa in the assemblages as typically seen in this situation elsewhere in the basin (e.g. Flounder 5 and 6), this explanation is not favoured. However, if the reworked Gurnard Formation was barren of fossils, this is a plausible interpretation.
- b) Incorporation of P. tuberculatus Zone fossils into the greensand by burrowing at the hiatal surface at the top of the greensand unit (2493m). This is also unlikely because of a lack of mixed Eocene and Oligocene assemblages. As in case (a), however, it represents a possible explanation if the top of the greensand unit was barren of fossils.
- c) Basal Lakes Entrance Formation greensand with the quartz component being derived from erosion of the palaeotopographically higher portions of the Kingfish structure.
- d) Contamination of virtually barren Gurnard Formation with drilling mud containing material from the Lakes Entrance Formation. Although drilling mud contamination is evident in both the palynomorph (this report) and calcareous microfossil (Rexilius, 1985) assemblages, this possibility is discounted. This is because the basal sample of the P. tuberculatus Zone (2495.lm) contains a distinctive dinoflagellate assemblage that is replaced one metre up section by an assemblage more

typical of the zone (see Biostratigraphic Section). If the presence of \underline{P} , tuberculatus Zone assemblages in the greensand was entirely due to mud contamination, the composition of the palynoflora over this interval would be expected to remain fairly constant.

The foraminiferal and nannoplankton assemblages recorded by Rexilius (1985) in the two samples studied from the glauconitic sandstone unit (2493.9, 2495.lm) are suspected to be entirely due to downhole contamination through drilling mud of the Lakes Entrance Foramtion. The basal sample of Lakes Entrance Formation (2491.6m) studied by Rexilius (1985) consisted of recrystallized limestone that lacked age-diagnostic foraminiferal taxa.

BIOSTRATIGRAPHY

The spore-pollen zones have been identified following Stover & Partridge (1973). The dinoflagellate zones are modifications on the scheme of Partridge (1976). Discussions of the dinoflagellate assemblages and their zonal assignments are given with the descriptions of their associated spore-pollen zones.

Upper Lygistepollenites balmei Zone 2571-2617.6m

The five sidewall core samples placed in this interval are characterized by the consistent occurrence of <u>L. balmei</u>. Other taxa characteristic of the zone are <u>Proteacidites adenanthoides</u>, <u>Polycolpites langstonii</u>, <u>Gambierina rudata</u>, and Australopollis obscurus.

The dinoflagellate assemblage from this interval is placed in the $\underline{\text{Apectodinium}}$ $\underline{\text{homomorphum}}$ Zone due to the occurrence of $\underline{\text{A. homomorphum}}$, $\underline{\text{Deflandrea}}$ $\underline{\text{medcalfii/dartmooria}}$ and $\underline{\text{Senegalinium dilwynense}}$.

The spore-pollen assemblages are placed in the Upper <u>L. balmei</u> Zone because of the occurrences three taxa which first appear in this zone: <u>Proteacidites annularis</u> at 2610.59m, and <u>Malvacipollis subtilis</u> and <u>Banksiaeidites</u> cf. <u>elongatus</u> at 2617.55m. Taxa that characterize the Lower <u>L. balmei</u> Zone are absent, e.g. <u>Tetracolporites verrucosus</u>, <u>Juxtacolpus peiratus</u> and <u>Proteacidites gemmatus</u>. Furthermore, the <u>A. homomorphum dinoflagellate Zone</u> is mainly a stratigraphic equivalent of the Upper <u>L. balmei</u> Zone, and only extends into the uppermost portion of the Lower L. balmei Zone.

The three sidewall core samples (2549.1, 2537.1, 2535.1m) studied from directly above the top of the $\underline{\mathsf{L}}$. $\underline{\mathsf{balmei}}$ Zone contain extremely low yield spore-pollen and dinoflagellate assemblages that lack taxa which can be used for zonal designation.

Lower Malvacipollis diversus Zone

2533.2-2497.0m

Samples assigned to this zone lack <u>Lygistepollenites balmei</u>, and are characterized by the presence of <u>Malvacipollis duratus</u>, <u>M. diversus</u>, <u>Proteacidites grandis</u>, and <u>P. latrobensis</u>, with infrequent to rare occurrences of <u>Dryptopollenites semilunatus</u>, <u>Triporopollenites helosus and Ischyosporites gremius</u>.

These samples contain dinoflagellate assemblages of low diversity, which include Apectodinium homomorphum, Deflandrea medcalfii/dartmooria,

Glaphyrocysta retiintexta, numerous unnamed species of Spinidinium and unindentifiable, thin-walled peridiniacean taxa. The most stratigraphically significant element of this assemblage is Deflandrea medcalfii/dartmooria, which does not range above the top of the Middle M. diversus Zone.

It is suggested that only the upper part of the Lower \underline{M} . $\underline{diversus}$ Zone is represented by the above samples. This is based on the apparent absence of dinoflagellates typical of the $\underline{Apectodinium}$ $\underline{hyperacanthum}$ Zone, which correlates with the lower part of the Lower \underline{M} . $\underline{diversus}$ Zone

Middle Nothofagidites asperus Zone 2496.Om

The sidewall core sample assigned to this zone contains the diagnostic taxa $\frac{Nothofagidites\ asperus,\ N.}{}$ falcatus and $\frac{Kuylisporites\ waterbolkii.}{}$

The sample contains a low diversity dinoflagellate assemblage which is correlated with the <u>Corrudinium incompositum</u> Zone. This is based on the rare presence of the zonal species.

Proteacidites tuberculatus Zone

2495.1-2440.0m

The eight sidewall core samples studied from the interval contain the diagnostic taxa <u>Cyatheacidites annulatus</u>, <u>Cyathidites subtilus</u>, <u>Foveotriletes lacunosus</u>, <u>F. crater and <u>Cingulatisporites</u> (<u>Foraminisporis</u>) <u>ozotus</u>, which have their first occurrences within the zone.</u>

The occurrences of the dinoflagellate species <u>Nematosphaeropsis</u> <u>balcombiana</u>,

<u>N. rhizoma</u> ms, <u>Dinospheara mammilatus</u> ms, <u>Protoellipsodinium simplex</u> ms,

<u>Pyxidinopsis pontus</u> ms, and frequent specimens of <u>Spiniferites</u> spp. and

<u>Operculodinium centrocarpum confirm the presence of the P. tuberculatus Zone</u>.

The sample from 2495.lm contains a sparse microplankton assemblage of which the most age-diagnostic elements are Acritarch LEOS types 1 and 2. These taxa are restricted to the basal part of the \underline{P} . $\underline{tuberculatus}$ Zone and are mostly associated with greensand facies.

Taxonomic Changes and New Taxa Identified

- 1. The dinoflagellate taxa <u>Deflandrea medcalfii</u> Stover 1973 and <u>D</u>. <u>dartmooria</u> Cookson & Eisenack 1965 are considered to be variants of a single species in this report, and are recorded as <u>D</u>. <u>medcalfii/dartmooria</u> in the Biostratigraphic Section (note: on the Data Sheets and Tables 1 and 3, they are recorded as <u>D</u>. <u>medcalfii</u> only).
- An informally named, new species of <u>Deflandrea</u> is proposed. This is recorded as Deflandrea sp. 2530 N.M.
- 3. Two informally named, new species of acritarch are recorded as Acritarch LEOS types 1 and 2. LEOS is an abbreviation of Lakes Entrance oil shaft, from which these taxa have been recorded by A.D. Partridge (pers. comm.).

Specimens resembling Acritarch LEOS type 1 have been recorded as Forma P by Goodman & Ford (1983; p. 866, Pl. 5, figs 5-13) from the Upper Eocene-Lower Oligocene of DSDP Sites 511 and 513, southwest Atlantic Ocean.

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PALYNOLOGY DATA SHEET

ва	S I N: Gippslar	nd	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		EL	EVATION	1: KB: +	21m	GL:	-77m	
WELL	NAME: East Kir	ngfish-l			TC	TAL DEF	TH:	263	8m		
田	PALYNOLOGICAL	HIG	н Е	S T D	АТ	A	LO	WE	ST DA	A T	 A
A G	ZONES	Preferred Depth	Rtg	Alternate Depth	Rtg	Two Way	Preferred Depth	Rtg	Alternate Depth	Rtg	Two W
	T. pleistocenicus				-	<u> </u>					
E	M. lipsis				†					<u> </u>	
NEOGENE	C. bifurcatus							1			
NEO	T. bellus										
<u> </u>	P. tuberculatus	2440.01	0				2495.08	1			
	Upper N. asperus										
	Mid N. asperus	2496.02	0				2496.02	0			
旦	Lower N. asperus										
PALEOGENE	P. asperopolus										
LEC	Upper M. diversus										
PA	Mid M. diversus										
į	Lower M. diversus	2497.01	0				2533.17	1			
	Upper L. balmei	2571.82	1				2617.55	2			
	Lower L. balmei										
	T. longus										
CRETACEOUS	T. lilliei										
ACE	N. senectus										
REI	U. T. pachyexinus										
1 1	L. T. pachyexinus										
LATE	C. triplex										
	A. distocarinatus										
_:	C. paradoxus										
CRET.	C. striatus										
	F. asymmetricus										
EARLY	F. wonthaggiensis										
国	C. australiensis										
	PRE-CRETACEOUS								<u>. </u>		
COM	MENTS: 3 samples	examined h	oetw	een 2549.0	9-25	35.06m	contained	spar	se palynom	norp	h
	_assemblage	es of indet	term	inate age.							
	Corrudini	ım incompos	situ	m Zone (24	196.0	2m); Ar	ectodiniu	m hom	omorphum 2	Zone	
	(2617.55-2	2571.82m).							49.04.		
	FIDENCE O: SWC or C	ore, Excellent	Conf	idence, assem	blage	with zone	species of spe	res, po	llen and micr	oplan	kton.
ICA	2: SWC or C	ore, <u>Good Con</u> ore, <u>Poor Con</u>	fidenc	<u>e,</u> assembla	ge wit	h non-dia	gnostic spores	, poller	and/or micr	oplan	kton.
	3: Cuttings, or both.	Fair Confidence	ce, a	ssemblage with	h zone	species o	f either spores	and po	llen or micro	plank	ion,
or both. 4: Cuttings, No Confidence, assemblage with non-diagnostic spores, pollen and or micr								r microplankte	on.		
NOTE									_		d be
NOTE: If an entry is given a 3 or 4 confidence rating, an alternative depth with a better confidence rating entered, if possible. If a sample cannot be assigned to one particular zone, then no entry should be unless a range of zones is given where the highest possible limit will appear in one zone and the low limit in another.								ntry sh <mark>ould</mark> be	mad	e,	
DATA	RECORDED BY: N	Jeil G. Mar	sha.	11		DA	ATE:	28/3	/1985		
рата	REVISED BY:					מח	ATE:				

SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (m)	SPORE-POLLEN ZONE	DINOFLAGELLATE ZONE	AGE	CONFIDENCE RATING	COMMENTS
SWC 30	2440.01	P. tuberculatus	-	Oligocene-Eocene	0	C. annulatus, F. lucunosus, N. rhizoma, P. simplex
SWC 29	2445.09	Indet.	-	-		
SWC 28	2450.05	P. tuberculatus	-	Oligocene-Eocene	0	C. annulatus, N. rhizoma, N. balcombiana
WC 25	2475.03	P. tuberculatus	-	Oligocene-Eocene	0	C. annulatus, F. crater, N. rhizoma, N. balcombiana
WC 24	2480.08	P. tuberculatus	-	Oligocene-Eocene	0	C. annulatus, C. ozotus, N. rhizoma, D. mammilatus, N.
						balcombiana
WC 19	2491.06	P. tuberculatus	-	Oligocene-Eocene	1	N. rhizoma, P. simplex, C. subtilis
WC 16	2493.91	P. tuberculatus	-	Oligocene-Eocene	1	C. annulatus, N. rhizoma, P. simplex, D. mammilatus
WC 15	2495.08	P. tuberculatus	-	Oligocene-Eocene	i	C. annulatus, N. rhizoma, Acritarch LEOS
WC 14	2496.02	Middle <u>N. asperus</u>	C. Incompositum	Middle-Late Eocene	• 0	N. asperus, N. falcatus, K. waterbolkii, C. incompositum
WC 13	2497.01	Lower M. diversus	Indet.	Early Eocene	o	D. semilunatus, P. grandis, D. dartmooria
WC 12	2516.11	Indet.	Indet.	-	-	
ore 2	2502.87	Lower M. diversus	Indet.	Early Eocene	1	M. diversus, P. grandis, D. dartmooria
ore 2	2503	Lower M. diversus	indet.	Early Eocene	2	P. grandis, I. gremius, D. dartmooria
ore 2	2506.87	Lower M. diversus	Indet.	Early Eocene	ı	P. grandis, D. dartmooria

SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (m)	SPORE-POLLEN ZONE	DINOFLAGELLATE ZONE	AGE	CONFIDENCE RATING	COMMENTS
Core 2	2507	Indet.	Indet.	_	-	P. grandis, D. dartmooria
Core 2	2508.87	Lower M. diversus	indet.	Early Eocene	ı	B. elongatus, P. grandis, T. helosus, D. dartmooria
Core 4	2528.4	Indet.	Indet.	-	-	P. grandis
Core 4	2529	Lower M. diversus	Indet.	Early Eocene	2	P. grandis, T. helosus, G. retiintexta
Core 4	2530.4	Lower M. diversus	Indet.	Early Eocene	2	P. grandis, D. dartmooria
SWC 10	2531.17	Lower M. diversus	Indet.	Early Eocene	ı	M. diversus, D. dartmooria
SWC 9	2533.17	Lower M. diversus	Indet.	Early Eocene	1	D. semilunatus, P. grandis, P. latrobensis, M. duratus, A.
						homomorphum, D. dartmooria
SWC 8	2535.06	Indet.	indet.	-	-	D dartmooria
SWC 7	2537.07	Indet.	Indet.	-	-	L. balmei, P. grandis
SWC 6	2549.09	Indet.	Indet.	-	-	L. balmei, A. homomorphum, D. dartmooria
SWC 5	2571.82	Upper L. balmei	A. homomorp hum	Paleocene	1	L. balmei, P. annularis, M. subtilis, A. homomorphum, D.
						dartmooria, S. dilwynense

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF INTERPRETATIVE PALYNOLOGICAL DATA

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SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (m)	SPORE-POLLEN ZONE	DINOFLAGELLATE ZONE	AGE	CONFIDENCE RATING	COMMENTS
SWC 4	2576.36	Upper <u>L. balmel</u>	A. homomorp hum	Paleocene	2	L. balmei, P. langstonii, A. homomorphum, D. dartmooria, S.
						dilwynense
SWC 3	2590.54	Upper <u>L. balmei</u>	A. homomorp hum	Paleocene	2	L. balmel, A. homomorphum
SWC 2	2610.59	Upper <u>L. balmei</u>	A. homomorp hum	Paleocene	1	L. balmei, P. langstonii, P. annularis, A. homomorphum, S.
						dilwy ne nse
SWC I	2617.55	Upper L. balmei	A. homomorphum	Paleocene	2	L. balmel, G. rudata, A. obscurus, B. cf. elorgatus, M.
						subtilis, A. homomorphum, S. dilwynense

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TABLE 2

ANOMALOUS AND UNUSUAL OCCURRENCES OF SPORE-POLLEN TAXA IN KINGFISH-1

SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (m)	ZONE	TAXON	COMMENTS
SWC 1	2617.5	Upper <u>L. balmei</u>	P. tuberculotumulatus	l specimen; not known below Middle M. diversus Zone
SWC 1	2617.5	Upper <u>L.</u> balmei	P. demarcatus	not known below <u>M</u> . <u>diversus</u> Zone
SWC 3	2590.54	Upper <u>L.</u> <u>balmei</u>	P. pseudomoides	not known below <u>M</u> . <u>diversus</u> Zone
SWC 6	2549.09	Indet.	C. orthoteichus	l specimen in sample between Upper <u>L. balmei-</u> Lower
				M. <u>diversus</u> Zones; not known below M. <u>diversus</u> Zone
SWC 9	2533.17	Lower M. diversus	M. duratus	not known below Upper M. diversus Zone
Core 4	2529	Lower M. diversus	Gothanipollis sp.	l specimen; not known below <u>N. asperus</u> Zone
Core 9	2533.17	Lower M. diversus	Gothanipollis sp.	l specimen; not known below \underline{N} . asperus Zone
Core 2	2502.87	Lower M. diversus	Gothanipollis sp.	l specimen; not known below <u>N. asperus</u> Zone
SWC 24	2480.08	P. tuberculatus	<u>Cingulatisporites</u> <u>ozotus</u>	very rare ms sp. (A.D.P)

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SUMMARY OF PALAEONTOLOGICAL ANALYSIS, EAST KINGFISH-1, GIPPSLAND BASIN BASIC DATA

	 NATURE	1			 Y IE LD				PRESERVATION				DIVERSITY			
	OF SAMPLE 		DEPTH (mKB)		PLANK FORAMS		NANNOS	•	PLANK FORAMS	 	NANNOS		PLANK FORAMS	PLANK NANNOS		
	SWC13	T	2497.1	T	Very low		Very low		Poor	1	Poor	T	Very low	Very low		
7	SWC14	1	2496.02	I	Barren	-	Barren	1	-		-	١	-	-		
_	SWC15	1	2495.08	1	Low	ļ	Very low	I	Poor		Poor	١	Very low	Very low		
	SWC16	l	2493.91	11	/ery low	١	Very low	1	Poor	1	Poor	1	Very low	Very low		
_	SWC19	l	2491.06	l	Barren	I	Barren	I	-	1	-	١	-	- 1		
	SWC24	١	2480.08	I	High	I	High	1	Poor	Mo	oderate/poor	1	Low	1 Low		
	SWC25	I	2475.03	1	High	l	High	l	Poor	1	Moderate	1	Low	Low		
	SWC28	ı	2450.05	11	Moderate	1	High	1	Poor	Mo	oderate/poor	I	Very low	Low/moderate		
	SWC29	١	2445.09	I	High	1	High	1	Poor	Mo	oderate/poor	I	Low	Low/moderate		
	SWC30	1	2440.01	١	High	-	High	1	Poor	1	Moderate	1	Low	Low/moderate		

TABLE 3: SUMMARY OF BASIC PALYNOLOGICAL DATA

DIVERSITY - low medium high S & P 10 10-50 50 D 1-3 3-10 10

SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (m)	YIELD SPORE-POLLEN	DINOS	DIVERSI SPORE-POLLEN	TY DINOS	PRESERVATION	LITHOLOGY	COMMENTS I of 2
SWC 30	2440.01	low	high	med.	med.	good	calc. sist./cist.	
SWC 29	2445.09	very low	very low	low	low	good	calc. slst./clst.	
SWC 28	2450.05	med i um	med i um	med i um	med i um	good	calc. sist./cist.	,
SWC 25	2475.03	med i um	med i um	med i um	med i um	g∞d	calc. sist./cist.	
SWC 24	2480.08	low	low	med i um	med i um	good	calc. sist./cist.	
SWC 19	2491.06	low	med i um	med i um	med i um	good	calc. sist./cist.	
SWC 16	2493.91	low	medium	med i um	med i um	good	glauc. s.st.	rare drilling mud contaminants
SWC 15	2495.08	low	low	low	low	good	glauc. s.st.	
SWC 14	2496.02	med i um	low	medium	low	good	glauc. s.st.	
SWC 13	2497.01	medium	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	
SWC 12	2516.11	barren	-	-	-	-	s.st.	
Core 2	2502.87	med i um	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	
Core 2	2503	low	low	medium	low	good	s.st.	
Core 2	2506.87	low	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	

TABLE 3: SUMMARY OF BASIC PALYNOLOGICAL DATA

DIVERSITY - low medium high S & P 10 10-50 50 D 1-3 3-10 10

SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (m)	Y I ELD SPORE-POLLEN	DINOS	DIVERSI SPORE-POLLEN	TY DINOS	PRESERVATION	LITHOLOGY	COMMENTS 2 of 2
Core 2	2507	med i um	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	
Core 2	2508.87	med i um	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	
Core 4	2528.4	med i um	low	low	low	poor-good	s.st.	
Core 4	2529	med i um	low	med i um	low	g∞d	s.st.	
Core 4	2530.4	med i um	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	rare drilling mud contaminants
SWC 10	2531.17	high	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	
SWC 9	2533.17	high	med i um	med i um	low	good	s.st.	rare drilling mud contaminants
SWC 8	2535.06	low	low	low	low	good	s.st.	
SWC 7	2537.07	very low	none	low	-	good	s.st.	
SWC 6	2549.09	low	low	low	low	good	s.st.	
SWC 5	2571.82	low	low	med i um	low	good	s.st	
SWC 4	2576.36	med um	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	rare drilling mud contaminants
SWC 3	2590.54	low	very low	low	low	good	s.st.	
SWC 2	2610.59	high	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	rare drilling mud contaminants
SWC I	2617.55	med i um	low	med i um	low	good	s.st.	

PE902448

This is an enclosure indicator page. The enclosure PE902448 is enclosed within the container PE902447 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE902448 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE902448
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE902447

NAME = Species List, Basic Data Distribution

Chart

BASIN = GIPPSLAND

PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL

SUBTYPE = DIAGRAM

DESCRIPTION = Species List, Basic Data Distribution

Chart for East Kingfish-1

REMARKS =

DATE_CREATED =

DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR = ESSO

 $CLIENT_OP_CO = ESSO$

(Inserted by DNRE - Vic Govt Mines Dept)

PE902449

This is an enclosure indicator page.

The enclosure PE902449 is enclosed within the container PE902447 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE902449 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE902449
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE902447

NAME = Species List/Interpretative Data Range

Chart

BASIN = GIPPSLAND

PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL

SUBTYPE = DIAGRAM

DESCRIPTION = Species List/Interpretative Data Range

Chart for East Kingfish-1

REMARKS =

DATE_CREATED =

DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR = ESSO

 $CLIENT_OP_CO = ESSO$

(Inserted by DNRE - Vic Govt Mines Dept)

APPENDIX 5

EAST KINGFISH-1 QUANTITATIVE LOG ANALYSIS

Interval: 2490 - 2615m KB
Analyst : D.J. Henderson
Date : February, 1985

QUANTITATIVE LOG ANALYSIS EAST KINGFISH-1

INTERVAL EVALUATED

2490m - 2615m. All depths are measured from Kelly Bushing. KB = 21.0m AMSL.

LOGS AVAILABLE

DLTE-MSFL-GR	2630.0m - 815.0m
LDTC-CNTH-GR	2618.0m - 2400.0m
DITD-GR	2633.5m - 2450.0m
BHC-GR	2626.5m - 814.0m
EPT-GR	2634.0m - 2450.0m

A. ANALYSIS METHOD

1. Prior to calculation of reservoir parameters, the GR, LLD, MSFL, CNL and ILD logs were corrected for borehole environmental effects. No invasion corrections were required for the LLD and ILD logs. The LDT count rates were processed to determine 3-window density values. The resulting density was corrected for hole size and mud weight. The environmentally corrected CNL log was converted to sandstone units using the algorithm:

$$CNLSS = CNL + [.593 CNL^3 + .733 CNL^2 + .233 CNL + .023]$$

 Total porosity was estimated from the density-neutron combination using both the main and repeat logged intervals and both 2 and 3-window density values.

Parameters for the above calculation were determined from crossplots of density and neutron logs.

3. Total porosity was calculated from the sonic log using the algorithm:

$$\emptyset$$
ts = .625 $\times \frac{(\triangle t - \triangle tma)}{\triangle t}$

where \triangle t is sonic travel time and \triangle tma is matrix travel time.

4. The best estimate of total porosity was considered to be the Hodges-Lehmann estimation using 5 input porosity calculations as determined in 2 and 3 above.

The Hodges-Lehmann estimate is the median value of all possible binary averages and as such is relatively unaffected by anomalous values.

5. Shale fraction was estimated from the gamma ray log.

$$VSHGR = \frac{GR - GRmin}{GRmax - GRmin}$$

6. Clay fraction was estimated using the LDT-CNL combination.

$$VCLND = \frac{\rho \text{ maa } - \rho \text{ maa SD}}{\rho \text{ maacl } - \rho \text{ maa SD}}$$
where; $\rho \text{ maa} = \frac{\rho \text{ b } - \rho \text{ MSS}}{1 - \rho \text{ MSS}}$

Four estimates of clay fraction were obtained by using parameters from crossplots of the main and repeat logged sections and both 2 and 3-window density values.

- 7. The best estimate of clay fraction (SWB) was considered to be the Hodges-Lehmann estimation using 5 input variables as calculated in 5 and 6 above.
- 8. The cementation factor m was calculated using the relationship:

Øt is the best estimate of total porosity (4 above)

9. Water saturation was determined using a Dual Water Model as described by Coates et al (1982). The model considers a formation to contain two types of water, bound water which is ionically bound to clay mineral surfaces and free or far water. The model reconstructs expected deep resistivity assuming 100% water saturation (Ro):

$$Ro = \frac{a Rwf \times Rwb}{\oint t^m [Rwb + Swb (Rwf - Rwb)]}$$

where Rwf is free or far water resistivity and Rwb is bound water resistivity.

Rwa = $\emptyset t^{m} RtLLD/a$

Rwf = Rwa in clean water sand

Rwb = Rwa in shale

10. Total water saturation:

where

$$SwT = (Ro/RtLLD)^{1/n}$$

11. If calculated SwT was greater than 1.0 total porosity was
 recalculated assuming SwT = 1 and

$$\emptyset$$
tR = (a Rw/RtLLD) $-1/m$

where m was determined in 8 above and;

$$Rw = Rwf + Swb (Rwb - Rwf)$$

12. The Dual Water model assumes that hydrocarbons can only replace far water. Effective water saturation Swe is calculated using the algorithms:

$$\emptyset$$
t (1 - SwT) = \emptyset e (1 - Swe)

Swe =
$$1 - \emptyset t/\emptyset e (1-SwT)$$

The expression \emptyset t/ \emptyset e above is not considered to be related to shale corrected porosity but is a function of the apparent porosity present in the analysis model due to the assumed presence of bound and far water. Thus;

$$\emptyset$$
t bound = $\begin{pmatrix} a & Rwb \\ Rshale \end{pmatrix}^{1/m}$

and
$$\emptyset$$
t far = $\begin{pmatrix} a & Rwf \end{pmatrix}^{1/m}$

The expression for Swe becomes:

Swe =
$$1 - \beta(1-SwT)$$

where
$$\beta = 1 + [Swb ((Rwb/Rwf)^{1/m} - 1)]$$

13. Effective porosity was calculated using the relationship:

This expression gave good agreement with core analysis results for West Kingfish W-12.

14. Filtrate invaded zone water saturation was calculated using MSFL log readings corrected for borehole environmental effects as in 9 and 10 above using:

Rmfa = $(Rxo \times \emptyset t^m)/a$

Rmfaf = Rmfa in clean water sand

Rmfab = Rmfa in shale

15. Invaded zone water saturations values were limited by:

- 16. Effective flushed zone water saturation was calculated as in 12 above.
- 17. Near well bore water saturation was estimated from the EPT log using the TPO method:
 - a) A = EATT 45 TPL (1.3 + -18 TPL) = attenuation corrected for geometric spreading loss
 - b) TPO = $[TPL^2 (A/60)^2]^{1/2}$ = "lossless" formation propagation time
 - c) EPHI = (TPO TPM)/(TPWO TPM)

where; EPHI is EPT porosity,

TPWO is calculated propagation time of fresh water at formation temperature,

TPM is matrix propagation time
TPM =
$$TPM_Q + MSI (TPM_{SH} - TPM_Q)$$

where: TPMQ = propagation time for quartz TPMSH = propagation time for shale.

d) Esxo =
$$\frac{\text{TPO - TPM + PHIT (TPM - TPH)}}{\text{PHIT (TPWO - TPH)}}$$

where Esxo is EPT water saturation, PHIT is total porosity calculated from the LDT-CNT logs, and, TPH is propagation time for oil.

18. Near well bore water saturation was estimated from the EPT log using the "CRIKS" method:

a) EPHI =
$$(TPL - TPM)/(TPW - TPM)$$

where: TPW is a function of salinity and temperature, and, TPM determined as above.

b) Esxo =
$$\frac{TPL - TPM + PHIT (TPM - TPH)}{PHIT (TPW - TPH)}$$

B. LOG QUALITY CONTROL

1. DLTE-MSFL-GR

No quality control problems are obvious for this log. Resistivity profiles are consistent with filtrate being less conductive than formation water. The resistivity profiles indicate that little movable oil is present in the hydrocarbon zone.

2. LDTC-CNTH-GR

The LDTC does not meet Schlumberger's quality control specifications as indicated by count rate ratios. Table 1 documents LDT ratios and acceptable tolerances.

TABLE 1

EAST KINGFISH-1 - LDT RATIO ANALYSIS

Ratio	Observed	<u>Tolerance</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
LL/AL [AL]	0.594	0.60 - 0.70	Out of tolerance
LITH/LS [AL]	0.271	0.26 - 0.38	Low in acceptable range
SS1/SS2 [AL]	0.729	0.71 - 0.73	High in acceptable range
LITH/LS [AL] LITH/LS [AL+Fe]	1.34	1.30 - 1.40	Good
SS1/LS [AL] SS1/LS [AL + Fe]	1.007	0.98 - 1.02	Good

The density correction curve (DRHO) does not repeat well between the main and repeat sections with DRHO being positive through most of the main log. The bulk density values repeat well indicating that the density correction algorithms are performing satisfactorily.

The density and neutron logs show significant gas effect in clean water sands. Cross-plot grain density using environmentally and lithology corrected values is about 2.60 which is significantly less than the expected value of 2.65,

Calculation of bulk density using 3-window algorithms and use of polynomial lithology corrections for the CNTH resulted in cross-plot grain density of 2.66.

The PEF values are significantly lower than expected values in clean water sands. Over the interval 2607-2610m expected PEF = 1.655 whereas the log reads 1.45-1.50.

3. DILD-GR-BHC

The SFL reading failed during running of the log. Deep induction resistivity readings are significantly lower than DLTE readings even though hole conditions and resistivity values are ideal for the induction log. Preliminary evaluation indicates that the DILD log is incorrect. Values of m calculated as in A-7 above using the DILD appear much lower than expected whereas the values using the DLTE log are consistent at about 1.95.

The BHC log appears to be valid with good repeatability, very few cycle skips and \triangle t readings in casing are very close to expected values.

4. EPT-GR

EPT values of TPL and EATT appear valid on the basis of calculated results using expected parameters and using the following check:

- a) Near and far reference voltages NVR and FVR.
- b) Far receiver voltages FVU and FUD.
- c) Near receiver voltages NVU and NVR.
- d) Phase shift PSUP and PSDO.

DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

The results of this analysis indicate that porous and permeable sands in the hydrocarbon section are depleted. Hydrocarbon saturation values appear lower than could be expected if the zone had not been partly produced.

Core #4 indicated that the oil-water contact occurs between 2524.5m and 2525.5m in clean sand. Preliminary log analysis indicated that oil occurs down to about 2530m although no clear contact was identifiable.

Resistivity anomalies have been observed below hydrocarbon zones in several "Top of Latrobe" oil and gas fields in the Gippsland Basin (Tuna, Mackeral, Kingfish, Cobia, Fortescue). These resistivity anomalies have been interpreted as residual hydrocarbon zones although this is inconsistent with core data and RFT pressure data.

The most consistent interpretation of the resistivity anomaly is that connate water in and directly below the hydrocarbon zone is fresher than in the main aquifer. This analysis assumes that this slightly fresher water occurs from the top of Latrobe section to 2534m. Estimates of movable hydrocarbons:

Øt (Sxot - Swt)

show no movable oil below 2525m MD which is the field OWC and coincides with the OWC seen in core #4.

Near well-bore water saturation calculated using TPO and CRIKS methods agree closely. As expected, EPT saturation values are higher than MSFL saturation values because the EPT is a very shallow investigation tool. Use of the EPT to quantify irreducible hydrocarbon saturation is not recommended in this well because of surfactants which were added to the mud system.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Coates, G.R.; Schulze, R.P.; Throop, W.H.; "VOLAN An Advanced Computational Log Analysis", SPWLA Twenty-Third Annual Logging Syposium, July, 1982.
- 2. Dahlberg, K.E.; "Evaluation of Schlumberger's Electromagnetic Propagation (EPT) Log", EPR Research Report EPR. 49 PR.83, 1983.

TABLE 2

EAST KINGFISH-1 - VARIABLE ANALYSIS PARAMETERS

PARAMETERS

Rm Rmf Rmc Pmaa (2-window) Cdc (2-window) DCN (2-window) Pf Pmaa (3-window) DCN (3-window) DCN (3-window) Tma GRmin GRmax M A		.182 ohm-m @ 73° C .154 ohm-m @ 73° C .237 ohm-m @ 73° C 2.625 g/cm ³ 2.70 g/cm ³ .20 1.01 g/cm ³ 2.66 g/cm ³ 2.70 g/cm ³ .225 184 usec/m 25 130 1.95 0.96 2.00
	_	
Rwf	=	.067 ohm-m
Rwb	=	.09 ohm-m
Rmfaf = Rmfab	=	.12 ohm-m

TABLE 3

EAST KINGFISH-1 - EPT ANALYSIS PARAMETERS

$T_{\mathbf{f}}$	=	880 C	
ΤΡΜ _Ω (TPO)	=	7.00	nsec/m
TĖM _Q (TPO) TPM _{SH} (TPO)	=	9.00	nsec/m
TPWŎ '	=	25.48	nsec/m
TPH	=	5.00	nsec/m
TPW	=	35.00	nsec/m
TPMQ (CRIKS) TPMSH (CRIKS)) =	5.50	nsec/m
TPMSH (CRIKS	S) =	8.00	nsec/m

TABLE 4 EAST KINGFISH-1 - SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Depth Interval (metres)	Gross Thickness (m)	(1) Net Thickness (m)		Porosity St. Dev.	(3) Water Saturation	Remarks
2496.50 - 2500.50	4.00	0	.160	.017	.6598 (.75)	oil, shaly in part
2502.00 - 2503.00	1.00	0	.130	.006	.7581 (.78)	oil, shaly
2504.50 - 2505.50	1.00	0	.135	.008	.7484 (.79)	oil, shaly
2507.50 - 2509.50	2.00	0	.150	.016	.6581 (.76)	oil
2510.50 - 2511.50	1.00	0	.150	.007	.7391 (.82)	oil, most shaly
2513.75 - 2515.25	1.50	0.75	.185	.033	.6164 (.63)	oil, clean
2516.25 - 2522.50	6.25	0	.210	.018	.71-1.0 (.81)	oil, some shaly
2522.50 - 2526.75	4.25	0	.190	.024	.8096 (.90)	water productive, clean
2526.75 - 2529.50	2.75	0	.185	.004	.96-1.0 (.99)	water, clean
2529.50 - 2533.75	4.25	0	.185	.029	1.0	water, shaly at base
2533.75 - 2534.75	1.00	0	.165	.012	1.0	water, shaly
2534.75 - 2575.75	41.00	0	.230	.009	.94-1.0 (1.0)	water, clean
2576.25 - 2611.25	35.00	0	.220	.012	.92-1.0 (1.0)	water, clean
2611.75 - 2615.00	3.25	0	.201	.022	.98-1.0 (1.0)	water, clean

⁽¹⁾ Net thickness where Øe ≥ 0.14 and Swe ≤ 0.65.
(2) Average and standard deviation are calculated for Øe ≥ 0.12.
(3) Where the interval contains effective hydrocarbons, water saturation values are those where Swe ≤ 0.65.

BETT OR	
------------	--

DEPTH	.GR	EAST KINGF	SH-1 LOG	ANALYSIS .RHOB	.NPHI	SHALE	PHIE	SWE	SXOE
2523.000 2523.250	30.977 30.552	3.067 3.148	4.505	2.372	.094	.011	.166	.964 .948	.995
2523.500	31.281	3.250	4.323 4.632	2.375 2.374	.108 .114	.012 .022	.167 .167	.931	1.000
2523.750 2524.000	32.459 31.852	3.223 3.163	4.197 4.042	2.359 2.357	.108 .115	.017 .019	.170 .176	.918 .896	1.000 .997
2524.250 2524.500	28.392 29.520	3.071 2.923	4.307 4.242	2.346 2.349	.121 .100	.006 .009	.183 .183	.878 .903	.929 .940
2524.750 2525.000	31.633 34.058	2.825 2.762	4.005 3.798	2.356 2.341	.098 .124	.013 .017	.183 .184	.917 .919	.969 .989
2525.250 2525.500	34.068 39.666	2.714 2.480	3.008 3.980	2.340 2.322	.165 .188	.095 .137	.179 .195	. 929 . 887	1.000 .887
2525.750 2526.000	43.881 41.503	2.231 2.159	3.975 4.692	2.282 2.235	.192 .196	.173 .109	.208 .231	.873 .816	.872 .815
2526.250	37.393 32.719	2.146	4.827	2.241 2.280	.182	.027	.243	.797	.797
2526.500 2526.750	32.166	2.169 2.195	4.481 4.504	2.315	.145 .128	.015 .014	.229 .209	.841 .913	.841 .913
2527.000 2527.250	30.697 31.581	2.308 2.323	4.629 4.422	2.348 2.352	.136 .136	.038 .045	.193 .187	.956 .980	.956 .980
2527.500 2527.750	32.981 27.954	2.355 2.411	4.481 4.798	2.331 2.335	.128 .116	.015 .006	.192 .191	.956 .956	.956 .956
2528.000 2528.250	25.309 29.881	2.423 2.337	5.058 4.867	2.362 2.352	.104 .108	.001 .009	.182 .180	.998 1.000	.998 1.000
2528.500 2528.750	32.259 32.302	2.239 2.219	4.558 4.289	2.329 2.316	.112 .107	.014 .014	.185 .189	1.000 1.000	1.000
2529.000 2529.250	31.276 31.705	2.154 1.685	4.542 4.881	2.329 2.336	.110 .120	.012 .013	.185 .183	1.000	1.000
2529.500 2529.750	34.390 36.082	1.383 1.278	2.838 2.773	2.298 2.295	.129 .121	.018 .021	.197 .205	1.000	1.000
2530.000 2530.250	49.102 59.168	1.932 2.387	2.734 5.689	2.332 2.389	.104 .106	.046	.189 .165	1.000	1.000
2530.500 2530.750	57.087 55.959	2.345 1.793	6.248 3.432	2.399 2.337	.129 .166	.144 .225	.146 .167	1.000	1.000
2531.000 2531.250	56.938 57.649	i .367 i .331	2.385 2.366	2.257 2.231	.203	.218 .187	.199	1.000	1.000
2531.500 2531.750	65.792	1.269	2.557	2.240	.211 .199	.169	.226 .233	1.000	1.000
2532.000 2532.250	76.688 72.402	1.297 1.278	2.487 2.872	2.247 2.266	.205 .195	.220 .207	.228 .220	1.000	1.000
2532,500	67.449 71.792	1.490 2.121	3.025 4.499	2.305 2.376	.172 .1 <u>6</u> 5	.194 .285	.203 .172	1.000 1.000	1.000
2532.750 2533.000	75.908 68.044	2.380 2.372	4.768 6.602	2.431 2.434	.176 .193	.416 .507	.145 .136	1.000	1.000
2533.250 2533.500	61.757 58.932	2.014 1.714	4.852 3.809	2.390 2.336	.199 .192	.499 .375	.151 .171	1.000	1.000
2533.750 2534.000	63.169 74.905	1.614 1.691	3.470 3.602	2.346 2.405	.181 .174	.333 .383	.181 .170	1.000	1.000 1.000
2534.250 2534.500	76.074 61.289	2.020 1.812	3.487 5.469	2.453 2.407	.186 .191	.504 .518	.150 .160	1.000 1.000	1.000
2534.750 2535.000	43.874 36.176	1.495 1.289	3.089 3.085	2.340 2.325	.175 .182	.353 .230	.182 .200	1.000 1.000	1.000
2535.250 2535.500	34.469 29.785	1.137 1.085	2.646 2.199	2.295 2.279	.188 .185	.148 .093	.215 .221	1.000	1.000
2535.750 2536.000	27.947 27.325	1.085 1.063	2.140 2.219	2.282 2.283	.173	.069 .074	.224	.990 .998	1.000
2536.250 2536.500	26.132 26.880	1.050 1.046	2.096 2.130	2.283 2.270	.188 .188	.106	.226 .231 .237	. 997 . 976	1.000
2536.750	28.854	1.047	2.309	2.249	.176	.019	.237	.957	1.000

		EAST KINGF	201 t-42T	ANAL VETE					4
DEPTH	.GR	.LLD	.MSFL	. RHOB	.NPHI	SHALE	PHIE	SWE	SXOE
2537.000	33.005	1.063	2.001	2.273	.176	.038	.228 .224	.984	1.000
2537.250 2537.500	28.228 24.499	1.066 1.083	2.458 2.144	2.288 2.264	.173 .170	.041 .007	:224	1.000 .993	1.000
2537.750	26.402	1.033	1.962	2.270	.188	.058	.227	1.000	1.000
2538.000	25.626	1.033	2.343	2.273	.187	.073	.227	1.000	1.000
2538.250 2538.500	22.934 20.045	1.047 1.018	2.107 1.869	2.258 2.241	.186 .196	.048 .051	.226 .237	1.000 .969	1.000
2538.750	22.959	.995	2.162	2.257	.179	.016	.243	. 959	1.000
2539.000	22.959 26.133	.986	2.113	2.253	.174	.002	.242	.964	1.000
2539.250	25.208 27.964	1.000	2.157	2.253 2.258	.180 .174	.011 .012	.238 .233	.974 .989	1.000
2539.500 2539.750	30.562	1.012 1.008	1.957 2.163	2.282	.166	.037	.231	1.000	1.000
2540.000	26.840	1.027	2.455	2.310	.173	.075	.228	1.000	1.000
2540.250	25.000	1.024	2.236	2.305	.182 .173	.075	.228 .229	1.000	1.000
2540.500 2540.750	25.956 25.731	1.021 1.043	2.384 2.312	2.286 2.298	.1/3	.049 .044	.226	1.000	1.000
2541.000	27.314	1.053	2.697	2.308	.158	.033	.226	1.000	1.000
2541.250	27.279	1.068	2.422	2.299	.159	.025	.224	1.000	1.000
2541.500 2541.750	26.043 24.249	1.057 1.042	2.212 2.322	2.300 2.282	.162 .160	.028 .002	.225 .227	1.000	1.000 1.000
2542.000	22.509	1.021	2.227	2.275	.162	.010	.229	1.000	1.000
2542.250	23.882	1.001	2.273	2.296 2.308	.166	.045	.231	1.000	1.000
2542.500 2542.750	24.976 27.707	1.004 1.030	2.441 2.440	2.308 2.316	.161 .159	.042 .043	.231 .228	1.000	1.000
2543.000	27.846	1.055	2.390	2.321	.168	.068	.225	1.000	1.000
2543.250	24.852	1.035	2.405	2.311	.167	.051	.227	1.000	1.000
2543.500 2543.750	23.196	.967	2.117	2.292	.163	.030 .038	.236 .236	1.000 1.000	1.000
2544.000	25.515 24.912	.964 1.016	2.370 2.372	2.296 2.295	.166 .151	.011	.230	1.000	1.000
2544.250	27.226	1.072	2.751	2.316 2.326	.142	.018	.224	1.000	1.000
2544.500 2544.750	29.782 30.173	1.079	2.594 2.646	2.326	-147	.044 .046	.223 .224	1.000	1.000 1.000
2545.000	28.517	1.063 1.076	2.621	2.327 2.328	. 151 . 155	.051	.223	1.000	1.000
2545.000 2545.250	24.829	1.072	2.468	2.301	.149	.002	.224	1.000	1.000
2545.500 2545.750	24.201 25.555	1.054	2.346	2.287	.157 .151	.016 .055	.226 .224	1.000	1.000 1.000
2545.750	28.715	1.068 1.064	2.378 2.252	2.282 2.286	. 141	.054	.224	1.000	1.000
2546.000 2546.250	31.498	1.049	2,208	2.297 2.309	.171 .173	.064	.226	1.000	1.000
2546.500 2546.750	27.672	1.063 1.048	2.336	2.309	.173	.089 .042	.224	1.000	1.000
2547.000	25.839 25.656	1.015	2.200 2.345	2.293 2.282	.159 .163	:032	:230	1.000	1.000
2547.000 2547.250	27.278	1.014	2.475	2,296	.163	.034	.230	1.000	1.000
2547.500 2547.750	33.682	1.024	2.494 2.522	2.295 2.303	.157 .154	.027 .044	.229 .224	1.000	1.000
2548.000	36.999 34.827	1.063 1.084	2.709	2.312	.162	.070	:222	1.000	1.000
2548.250	32.634	1.075	2.696	2.307	.156	.064	.223	1.000	1.000
2548.500 2548.750	30.430	1.043	2.637	2.277	.162	.056 .040	.226	1.000	1.000
2549.000	29.610	.990 .997	2.371 2.593	2.254 2.265	.163	.023	.233 .232	1.000	1.000
2549.250	29.651 29.610 33.705 36.173	1.005	2.530 2.293	2.278 2.283	.172 .168	.059	.231 .231 .233 .237	1.000	1.000
2549.500	36.173	1.004 .987	2.293	2.283	.168 .171	.063	.231	1.000	1.000
2549.750 2550.000	33.441 34.917	.987 .957	2.410 2.359	2.276 2.273	:179	.050	. 233 . 237	1.000	1.000
2550.250	37.219	.945	2.242	2.262	.174	.032	.239	1.000	1.000
2550.500	35.566 33.822	.978	2.484	2.269	.179	.048	.234	1.000	1.000
2550.750	33.822	.982	2.343	2.277	.178	.049	.234	1.000	1.000

dad lane had when a 's	~~	EAST_KINGFI	SH-1 LOG	ANALYSIS	E. 0 600E 0 P 100	mual F	P1117P	,mg e epime	, ma, 1, p, ma, ma,
DEPTH 2551.000	.GR 32.361	.LLD .964	.MSFL 2.324	.RHOB 2.272	.NPHI .176	SHALE .046	PHIE .236	SWE 1.000	5XOE 1.000
2551,250	32.018	.954	2.246	2.260	.166	.028	. 237	1.000	1.000
2551.500 2551.750	35.324	.941	2.219	2.262 2.274	.161	.035	.239 .237 .236 .234	1.000	1.000 1.000
2552.000	36.148	.960	2.567	2.288 2.287	.188	.100	.236	1.000	1.000
2552.250 2552.500	39.110	.981	2.283	2.287	.165	.060	.234	1.000	1.000
2552.750	39.492	. 765 . 965	2.333	2.295 2.290	.162	.107	.235	1.000	1.000
2553.000	40.185	. <u>950</u>	2.405	2.278	.170	.100	.237	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000
2553.250 2553.500	38.652 37.09/	•953 947	2.306	2.274	.180	.095	.237 238	1.000	1.000
2553.750	37.337	. 956	2.274	2.287	.185	.ĭíš	.236	1,000	1.000
2554.000 2554.250	40.191	- 951	2.227	2.277	.187	.116	.237	1.000	1.000
2554.500	48.813	.941 .952 .960 .985 .965 .953 .9547 .956 .951 .995 .997	2.447	2.273	.184 .188 .165 .162 .170 .170 .182 .185 .187 .176 .188 .174	.100	.232	1.000	1.000
2554.750 2555.000 2555.250	45.252	• 997	2.576	2.289	.178	.127	.231	1.000	1.000
2555.000 2555.250	40.789 36.685	• 996 • 975	2.353	2.284	.168	.126	.231 .234	1.000	1.000
2555.500	43.065	.996	2.349	2.291	.180 .174	.165	.231	1 000	1.000
2555.750 2554 000	51.966	1.010	2.287	2.306	.174	.141	.229	1.000	1.000 1.000
2555.500 2555.750 2556.000 2556.250	32.018 35.324 35.734 36.148 39.110 36.365 39.495 30.185 37.337 40.191 46.948 48.813 45.252 40.685 51.234 43.267	.919	2.46 2.217 2.2563 2.563 2.583 2.3406 2.3542 2.2347 2.2347 2.2347 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497 2.34497	2.262	.191 .197	:155	.233	1.000	1.000
2556.500 2556.750	48.293	- 233	2.009	2.256	.183	.128	.239	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000
2557.000 2557.250	48.293 50.755 46.777 43.936	1.011	2.291	2.269	.185	.100	.230	1.000	1.000 1.000
2557.250	43.936	1.010 -978 -978 -919 -933 -972 1.011 1.015 1.015	2.389	2.294	.182	.129	.229	1.000	1.000
2557.500 2557.750	49.401 52.262		2.406	2.290 2.280	.1/3	.109	.229	1.000	1.000
2558,000	52.262 52.965 56.947 55.041 48.380 48.569 45.762	. 923 . 888 . 890 . 923 . 955 . 997	2.09 2.29 2.29 2.389 2.389 2.389 2.389 2.389 2.389 2.399 2.3	2.278 2.274 2.277 2.277 2.277 2.277 2.277 2.277 2.277 2.289 2.291	183 185 187 1887 1882 173 188 203 1226 205 168 155 155 1569 188 194 187 194	0770 0770 0770 0770 0770 0770 0770 077	2355 22357 22357 22357 22352 2	1.000	1.000
2558.250 2558.500 2558.750	55.041	.888 .890	2.019	2.241	.213	.125	.246	1.000	1.000 1.000
2558.750	48.380	. 923	1.966	2.226	.226	.166	.247	1.000	1.000
2559.000 2559.250 2559.500 2559.750	48.569 45.769	• 955 007	2.218	2.263	.205	.182	.236	1.000	1.000 1.000
2559.500	45.762 41.091 41.746 40.533 34.505 36.975 40.214 44.076 44.421 40.209 40.741 41.490	1.020 1.062	2.368	2.293 2.300	.168	.080	.229	1,000	1.000
2559.750	41.746	1.062	2.599	2.312 2.308	.157	-061	.224	1.000	1.000
2560.250	37.251	1.109	2.799	2.327	.162	.052	.219	1 . 000	1.000
2560.000 2560.250 2560.500 2560.750	34.505	1.124	2.828	2.334	.152	.103	.217	1.000	1.000
'75A1 (IIII)	40.214	1.082 1.083 1.109 1.124 1.132 1.039 .950 .941 .977	2.702	2.327 2.334 2.321 2.291 2.247 2.261	.153	.093	.226	1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000
2561.250 2561.500 2561.750	44.076	. 950	2.302	2.247	.188	.109	.226 .237 .238 .231 .234 .236	1.000	1.000
2561.750 2561.750	40.209	. 941 . 997	2.306	2.285	.194	.144	.238 .231	1.000	1.000
2562.000	40.741	.972	2.285	2.285 2.269	. 171	.143	.234	1.000	1.000
2562.250 2562.500	41.490 45.387	.956 .983	2.123	2.245 2.258	.193	.119	.236	1.000	1.000
2562.750 2563.000	49.152 46.541	1.020	3.012	2.279	.181	.129	.228 .230	1.000	1.000
2563.000 2563.250	46.541 41.214	1.006 .976	2.211	2.266	.186 .189	.124	.230 .234	1.000 1.000	1.000
2563.500	41.030	.997	2.271 2.239	2.261 2.247	.204	.142 .151	.231	1.000	1.000
2563.750 2564.000	43.706 48.371	1.016	2.250 2.722	2.266 2.274	.197 .201	.133 .140	.229	1.000	1.000
2564.250	49.071	1.001	2.147	2.261 2.259	.209	.166	.229 .230	1.000	1.000
2564.500 2564.750	48.379 48.959	1.014 1.015	2.315	2.259	.200	.151	.229	. 999	1.000
2064.700	40.707	1.012	2.238	2.240	.198	.143	.232	.985	1.000

•

DEPTH 2565.000 2565.250 2565.500 2565.500 2565.750 2566.000 2566.250 2566.250 2566.750 2566.750 2566.750 2566.750 2567.250 2567.250 2568.000 2568.000 2568.000 2568.250 2568.250 2569.750 2569.500 2569.500 2569.500 2570.250 2571.250 2571.250 2571.250 2571.250 2571.750 2572.750 2573.500 2573.500 2573.500 2573.500 2573.500 2574.500 2574.500 2574.500 2574.500 2574.500 2575.500 2575.500 2575.500 2575.500 2575.500 2575.500 2575.750	EAST KINGFISH-1 L	RH22234032855533477614755051755825645396831857930108262382537	.NPHI 947 1974 1974 1974 1974 1974 1974 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975	SHALE 13238 1132388 1151305664468338859265940594059405940594059405940594059405940	PHIE 2406 243681310011332241001133224100124434254414444423349912223325595822289222222222222222222222222	SWE .982 .990 .972 1.000	\$XOE 1.000
2574.250	1.125 1.138 1.162 1.229 1.354 1.440 1.669 2.192 6.31 1.550 6.59 1.214 1.550 1.214 1.094 1.114 1.084 1.114 1.084 1.114 1.084 1.114 1.084 1.118 1.094 1.118 1.094 1.118 1.094 1.118 1.094 1.118 1.094 1.118 1.094 1.118 1.094 1.118 1.094 1.098 1.09	8 2.486 9 2.372 8 2.314 2 2.304 0 2.309 5 2.295 4 2.282 3 2.250 1 2.234 8 2.260	.175 .175 .173 .1666 .1500 .200 .248 .239 .178 .171 .172 .195 .188 .174	.115	.218 .219	.977 .988 .974 .946 .976 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000 -997

DEPTH	CD.	EAST_KINGF	ISH-1 LOG		LINIT	CHALE		C. II	~V~~
2579.000 2579.250	.GR 35.449 35.888	.LLD .955 .920	.MSFL 2.166 2.036	.RHOB 2.249 2.247	.NPHI .178 .178	SHALE .043 .040	PHIE .237 .242	SWE 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000
2579.500 2579.750	37.824 40.664	.910 .916	1.986	2.242 2.230	.183 .192	.029 .037	.243 .243	1.000 .997	1.000
2580.000 2580.250	41.964 39.107	.923 .918	1.969 1.994	2.231 2.236	.189 .199	.060 .084	.243 .243	. 993 . 996	1.000
2580.500 2580.750	35.685 32.082	.918 .899	1.950 1.838	2.224 2.238	.194 .187	.056 .038	.242 .245	1.000 1.000	1.000
2581.000 2581.250	32.488 33.189	.913 .939	1.933 1.855	2.235 2.231	.189 .187	.054 .025	.245 .248	.992 .967	1.000
2581.500 2581.750	32.932 38.625	. 956 . 987	1.859 2.229	2.234 2.248	.189 .180	.051 .087	.244 .233	.973 1.000	1.000
2582.000 2582.250 2582.500	49.913 56.404 56.707	1.147 1.269 1.202	3.064 3.082	2.296 2.314 2.292	.172 .177	.099 .149	.215 .203	1.000	1.000
2582.500 2582.750 2583.000	57.877 58.466	1.202 1.220 1.153	2.482 3.049 2.875	2.289 2.289 2.287	.189 .187 .173	.158 .195 .147	.209 .207 .214	1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000
2583.250 2583.500	55.600 56.723	1.074	2.525 2.251	2.275 2.260	.182 .197	. 164 . 191	.222 .223	1.000	1.000
2583.750 2584.000	54.882 52.951	1.084	2.396 2.600	2.256 2.263	.202 .197	.190 .196	.220 .217	1.000	1.000
2584.250 2584.500	53.966 51.652	1.152 1.108	2.984 2.276	2.266 2.257	.193 .189	.165 .152	.218 .221	.979 .988	.980 1.000
2584.750 2585.000	50.379 47.346	1.084 1.053	2.373	2.242 2.238	.191 .192	.161 .138	.224 .228	.984 .984	1.000
2585.250 2585.500 2585.750	48.385 52.826 53.981	1.121 1.201	2.652 3.018	2.249	.184 .194	.150 .205	.221 .210	.984 .994	.984 .995
2586.000 2586.250	57.064 56.013	1.211 1.193 1.107	2.756 2.625 2.491	2.294 2.286 2.265	.207 .198 .190	.255 .249 .195	.207 .208 .218	1.000	1.000
2586.500 2586.750	52.169	1.099 1.124	2.348 2.671	2.263 2.265	.198 .201	.189 .220	.219 .219	1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000
2587.000 2587.250	57.381 57.339 55.947	1.203 1.098	3.001 2.193	2.285 2.269	.203 .204	.282 .268	.207 .218	1.000	1.000
2587.500 2587.750	57.421 52.652	1.030 1.059	2.150 2.665	2.245 2.258	.222 .223	.247 .225	.226 .223	1.000	1.000
2588.000 2588.250	48.027 46.948	1.063 1.009	2.383 2.208	2.254 2.248	.197 .203	.167 .161	.223 .229	1.000	1.000
2588.500 2588.750	48.712 50.076	1.007 1.027	2.601 2.759	2.256 2.263	.198 .189	.152 .146	.230 .227	1.000	1.000
2589.000 2589.250	50.942 53.142	1.026	2.559 2.519	2.273 2.257	.209 .219	.209 .225	.227 .227	1.000	1.000
2589.500 2589.750 2590.000	46.755 37.205 35.708	1.039 1.100 1.118	2.906 2.872 2.768	2.246 2.272 2.297	.190 .153 .155	.149 .086 .074	.226 .223	.998 .988	.998 .988
2590.250 2590.500	39.063 42.012	1.125 1.111	2.769 2.559	2.289	: 153 : 147	.051 .049	.218 .218 .219	1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000
2590.750 2591.000	45.450 46.170	1.118 1.120	2.645 2.660	2.278 2.279	.165 .165	.080 .080	.218 .218	1.000	1.000
2591.250 2591.500	41.445 42.138	1.117 1.130	2.612	2.274 2.275	.172 .178	.092 .096	.218 .217	1.000	1.000
2591.750 2592.000	41.445 42.138 47.067 48.449	1.117 1.114	2.498 2.593 2.686	2.279 2.279 2.274 2.275 2.276 2.272 2.278	.182 .184	.090 .100	.219 .218 .217	.997 1.000	1.000
2592.250 2592.500	4/.134 46.961	1.126	2.638 2.706	2.2/7	.181 .183	.103	.217 .215 .221	1.000 .996	1.000
2592.750	49.648	1.092	2.774	2.276	.179	.102	.221	1.000	1.000

DEPTH 2593.000 49.845 49.788 2593.250 56.122 2593.750 53.725 49.724 2594.000 49.847 2594.250 53.546 2594.500 50.947 22594.750 51.666 22595.500 51.049 2595.750 2596.000 54.383 2596.250 55.386 2597.250 55.387 22596.750 56.584 22597.750 56.584 22597.750 2598.250 56.469 22598.250 56.469 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.584 22598.250 56.581 22598.250 56.551 22600.000 57.880 22599.250 55.255 22601.250 57.881 22601.250 57.881 22601.250 57.881 22601.250 57.881 22602.250 61.635 22603.250 57.893 22602.250 61.635 22603.250 57.893 22603.250 57.893 22603.250 57.512 22604.250 57.512 22604.250 57.512 22604.250 57.512 22604.250 57.50 57.512 22604.250 57.50 57.512 22604.250 57.50 57.198 22605.250 56.301 22605.250 57.290 55.3144 22605.250 55.3144 22605.250 55.2863 22605.750 57.198 22606.250 55.049 59.995	EAST KINGFISH-1 LOC LLD .MSFL 1.108	RH222222222222222222222222222222222222	NPHI 1643990173805777354077528887906611649984200443317759839292214777162	SHALE 1107702113226205687693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555587693190555876931905558769319055558769319055558769319055558769319055558769319055558769319055587693190555876931905558769319055587693190555876931905558769319055587693190555876931905558769319055587693190555876931905558769319055587693190555876931905558769319055587693190555876931905587695876958769587695876958769587695876	PHIE 2118468906444450721101145776330816161668087991678181115088618181115088687991678181115088879916781811150888799167818111508887991678181115088879916781811150888799167818111508887991678181181115088879916781811150888799167818111508887991678187878787878787878787878787878787878	SWE 1.000 1.	\$XOE 1.000	
2605.750 57.198 2606.000 56.421	1.101 2.613	2.266	.207 .191	.201 .199	.220 .218	.998 1.000 1.000 1.000 .997	1.000	

DEPTH 2607.250 2607.250 2607.500 2607.750 2608.250 2608.7500 2608.7500 2608.7500 2609.2500 2609.7500 2610.7500 2610.7500 2611.7500	25558 849582 9465580 946553471888 9471888 9471888 9471888 9471888 9471888 9471888 9471888 9471888 947188 94818 948	EAST NGF. 1.18371.11891.1200 1.121731.1217.1217.1217.1217.1217.1217.1	M2222222222233367752222222222222222222222	RH222222222222222222222222222222222222	NPH: 11885108675587888038466143508875098121222175810362	SHALE 1686 11846 11846 11846 11846 11846 11846 11846 11846 1185 11846 1185 11846 1185 11866 1186	PHIE 211460211108630117290443330520012110965113060110742685	1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000	
2617.000 2617.250 2617.750 2618.000 2618.250 2618.500 2618.750 2619.000 2619.250 2619.750 2619.750 2620.000	3212.000 3212.000 3212.000	1.242 1.253 1.326 1.296 1.296 1.603 1.842 1.936 1.819 1.542	2.739 2.772 2.853 2.473 3.806 5.120 3.841 4.380 2.621 2.542	2.268 2.295 2.298 2.292 2.307 2.317 2.319 2.317 2.317 2.307	.151 .150 .153 .154 .152 .147 .154 .152 .150 .147	.291 .322 .314	.204 .202 .196 .198 .175 .166 .165 .166	1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000	

This is an enclosure indicator page. The enclosure PE601193 is enclosed within the container PE902447 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE601193 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE601193
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE902447

NAME = EPT Log Analysis

BASIN = GIPPSLAND PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL

SUBTYPE = WELL_LOG

DESCRIPTION = EPT Analysis (enclosure from WCR) for

East Kingfish-1

REMARKS =

 $DATE_CREATED = 12/02/85$

DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR = ESSO CLIENT_OP_CO = ESSO

This is an enclosure indicator page.

The enclosure PE601195 is enclosed within the container PE902447 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE601195 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE601195
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE902447

NAME = Quantitative Log Analysis

BASIN = GIPPSLAND PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL

SUBTYPE = WELL_LOG

DESCRIPTION = Log Analysis (enclosure from WCR) for

East Kingfish-1

REMARKS =

DATE_CREATED = 8/02/85 DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR = ESSO CLIENT_OP_CO = ESSO

APPENDIX 6

EAST KINGFISH-1 RFT

During December 24 and 25, 1984 an RFT run was made in East Kingfish-1. A total of 12 seats were attempted, resulting in 8 successful pretests.

Attachment 1 tabulates the pressure data, while Figure 1 shows the plot of pressure versus depth.

The current oil water contact is estimated to be at 2297.5m TVDss. This is 10 metres above the original oil water contact of 2307.5m TVDss seen in the well based on core shows (c.f. interpreted field original OWC of 2306m TVDSS).

From Figure 1 we see that the pretest pressures in the aquifer zone all fall on a straight line (gradient of 1.39 psi/m) which indicates a single aquifer system. The oil zone was demonstrated to be in a zone of significantly poorer reservoir quality with four of the six pretests encountering tight rock. For determining the current oil water contact, pretest point 12 and a gradient of 0.994 psi/m have been used (0.994 psi/m is representative for Kingfish).

Pressure draw-down at East Kingfish-l is 119 psi below the original basin aquifer pressure and 35 psi above the last previous Kingfish Reservoir measurement (well A-5 on 1/12/83). At East Kingfish-l, the current reservoir pressure datumed to -2286m TVDSS is 3204 psig.

(1065f:5)

ATTACHMENT 1 RFT PRETEST PRESSURES

Well:

East Kingfish-l

Gauge Type: HP974 RFT 80621

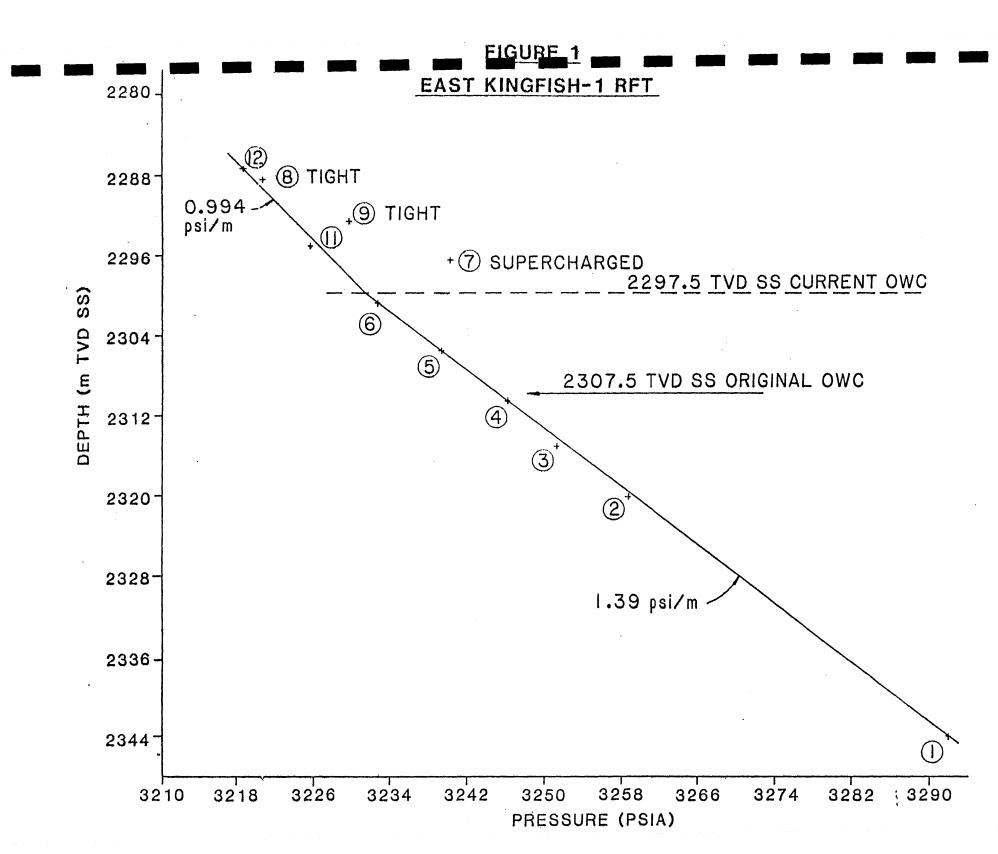
Date:

December 24-25, 1984

Probe Type: Long Nose

D.J. Wright Engineer:

	RFT No.	m MDKB	pth m TVOSS KB = 21 n	IHP RFT psig	IHP HP psia	Time S	Minimum Flowing etPressure	· 1	tion Pressu RFT/HP ig/psia	ıre Temp. °C	Time Retract	RFT FHP psi	:	Comments
						hrs	psi							
	1	2565.0	2341.5	3709	3716.7	1915	3231.1	3286	3292,02	85	1920	3710	3716.0	 Valid
	2	2537.0	2317.7	3660	3679.5	1935	3240.0	3241	3258.58	85.3	1938	3662	3680.6	Valid
	3	2531.5	2313,0	3651	3673.4	1948	3199.3	3233	3251.77	85	1955	3651	3673.4	Valid
	4	2526	2308.3	3644	3665.7	2002	3229.8	3227	3245.92	84.2	2013	3645	3666.5	Valid
	5	2520.5	2303.6	3638	3657.8	2025	3225.1	3221	3239.18	83.4	2040	3640	3658.9	Valid
	6	2514.5	2298.5	3632	3649.6	2045	3199.9	3217	3232.32	83.0	2054	3633	3650.4	Valid
	7	2509	2293.9	3625	3642.3	2103		3221	3240.14	82.0	2115	3623	3643.5	supercharged
	8	2500	2286.2	3612	3631.0		1266.9	3202	3219.95	79.3	2144	3614	3632.1	supercharged
	9	2505	2290,4	3620	3638.7	2203	2264.9	3213	3229.3	79.5	2221	3622	3639.1	supercharged
•	10	2507.8	2292.8	3627	3645,1	2313	831.7	(31)	(1487.96)	78.4	2318	3625	3644.5	Invalid, tight
	11	2507.8	2292.8	3616	3642.5	2344		3200	3225.5	80.4	2355	3615	3644.5	Valid
	12	2498.8	2285.2	3601	3627.3	0010	3164.5	3194	3218.37	78.5	0021	3602	3628.2	Valid



ENCLOSURES 1→3

This is an enclosure indicator page. The enclosure PE902450 is enclosed within the container PE902447 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE902450 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE902450
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE902447

NAME = Structure map - top of coarse clastics

BASIN = GIPPSLAND PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL

SUBTYPE = HRZN_CNTR_MAP

DESCRIPTION = Structure map - top of coarse clastics

for East Kingfish-1

REMARKS =

DATE_CREATED = 31/08/86

DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR = ESSO CLIENT_OP_CO = ESSO

This is an enclosure indicator page.

The enclosure PE902451 is enclosed within the container PE902447 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE902451 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE902451
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE902447

NAME = Geological cross section

BASIN = GIPPSLAND PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL

SUBTYPE = CROSS_SECTION

DESCRIPTION = Geological cross section for East

Kingfish-1

REMARKS =

 $DATE_CREATED = 31/12/85$

DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR = ESSO .CLIENT_OP_CO = ESSO

This is an enclosure indicator page. The enclosure PE601944 is enclosed within the container PE902447 at this location in this document.

The enclosure PE601944 has the following characteristics:

ITEM_BARCODE = PE601944
CONTAINER_BARCODE = PE902447

NAME = Well Completion Log

BASIN = GIPPSLAND PERMIT = VIC/L7

TYPE = WELL

SUBTYPE = COMPLETION_LOG

DESCRIPTION = East Kingfish 1 Well Completion Log.

Enclosure 3 of WCR volume 2.

REMARKS =

DATE_CREATED =

 $DATE_RECEIVED = 24/09/86$

 $W_NO = W891$

WELL_NAME = East Kingfish-1

CONTRACTOR =

CLIENT_OP_CO = Esso Australia